

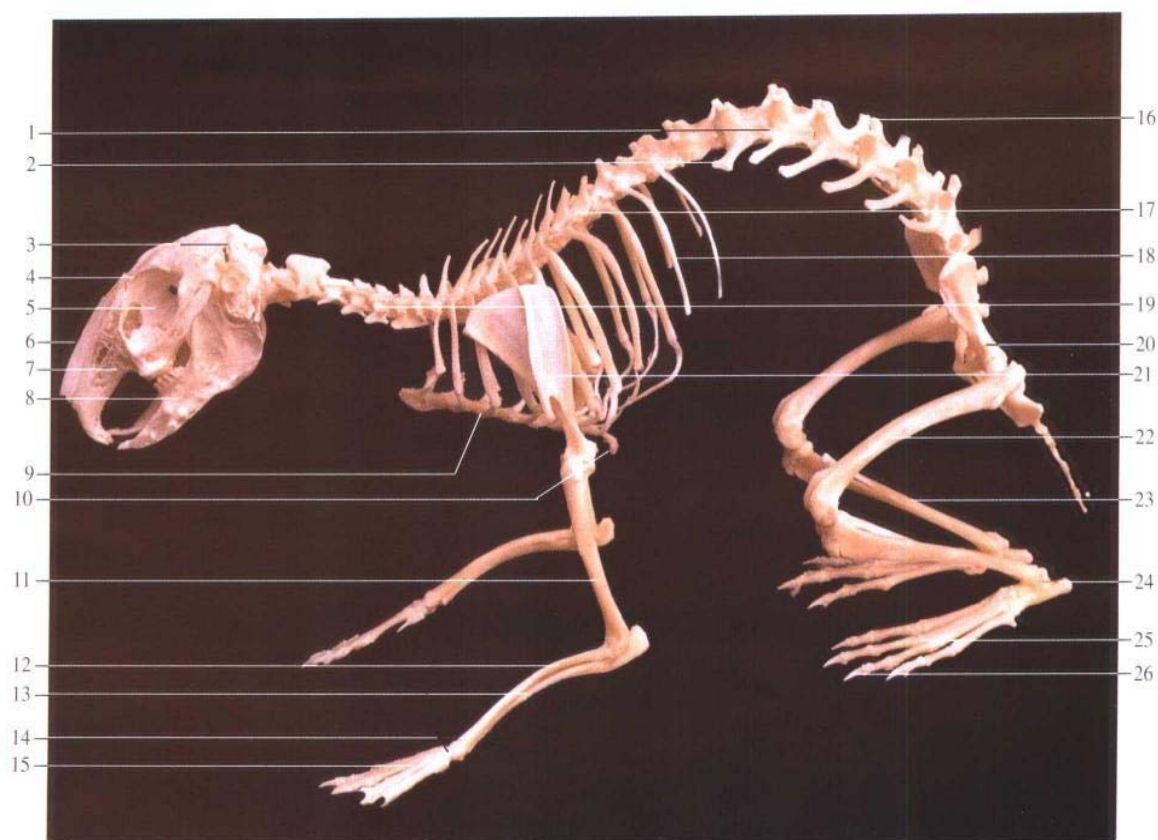


图 V-1 整体骨骼 侧面观
The skeleton, Lateral view

兔

264

- | | | | |
|-------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 腰椎 | lumbar vertebra | 14 腕骨 | carpal bone |
| 2 横突 | transverse process | 15 掌骨 | metacarpal bones |
| 3 顶骨 | parietal bone | 16 棘突 | spinous process |
| 4 额骨 | frontal bone | 17 胸椎 | thoracic vertebra |
| 5 泪骨 | lacrimal bone | 18 肋骨 | rib |
| 6 鼻骨 | nasal bone | 19 颈椎 | cervical vertebra |
| 7 上颌骨 | maxillary bone | 20 髌骨 | ilium |
| 8 下颌骨 | mandible | 21 肩胛骨 | scapula |
| 9 胸骨 | sternum | 22 股骨 | femur |
| 10 剑突 | xiphoid process | 23 胫骨 | tibia |
| 11 肱骨 | humerus | 24 跟骨 | calcaneus |
| 12 桡骨 | radius | 25 跖骨 | metatarsal bone |
| 13 尺骨 | ulna | 26 趾骨 | digital bone |

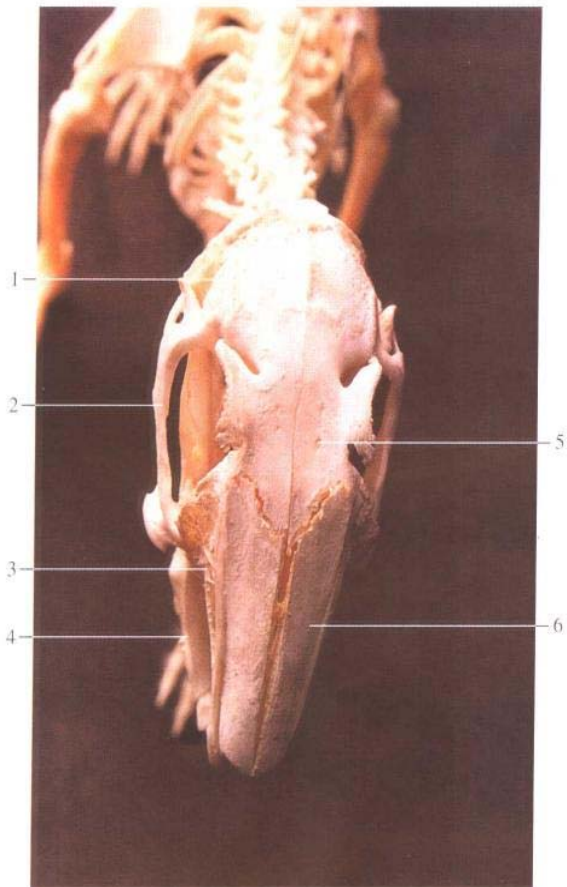


图 V-2 头骨 前面
The skull. Anterior aspect

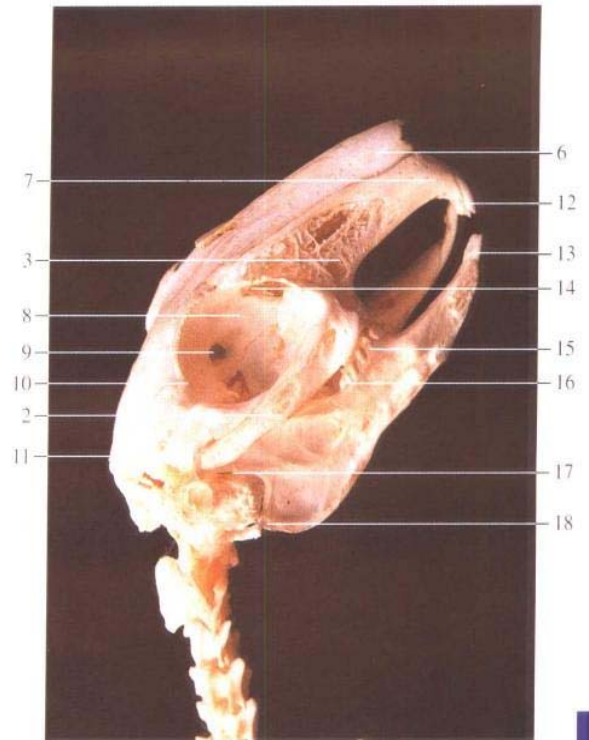


图 V-3 头骨 侧面
The skull. Lateral aspect

- 1 顶骨 parietal bone
- 2 颧骨 malar bone
- 3 上颌骨 maxillary bone
- 4 下颌骨 mandible bone
- 5 额骨 frontal bone
- 6 鼻骨 nasal bone
- 7 前颌骨 premaxillary bone
- 8 眶蝶骨 orbitosphenoid bone
- 9 视神经孔 optic canal
- 10 眶后突 postorbital process
- 11 上枕骨 supraoccipital bone
- 12 上门齿 upper incisor
- 13 下门齿 lower incisor
- 14 眶前突 preorbital process
- 15 前臼齿 anterior molar
- 16 臼齿 molar
- 17 髁状突 condylar process
- 18 隅突 angular bone
- 19 顶间骨 interparietal bone

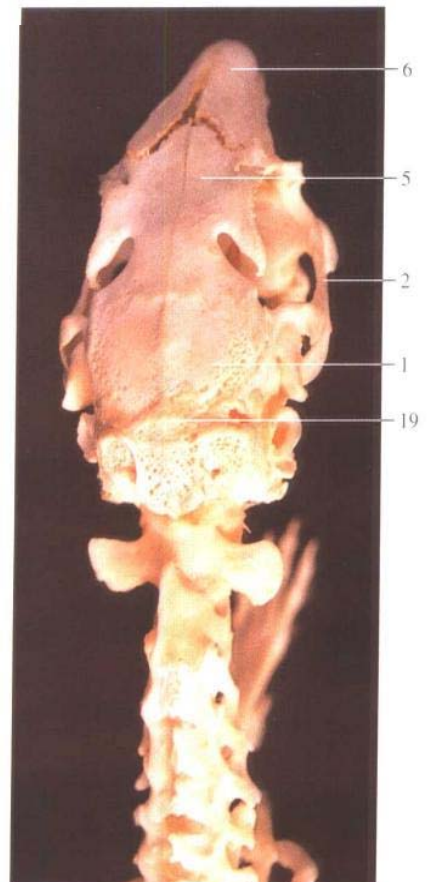


图 V-4 头骨 背面
The skull. Dorsal aspect

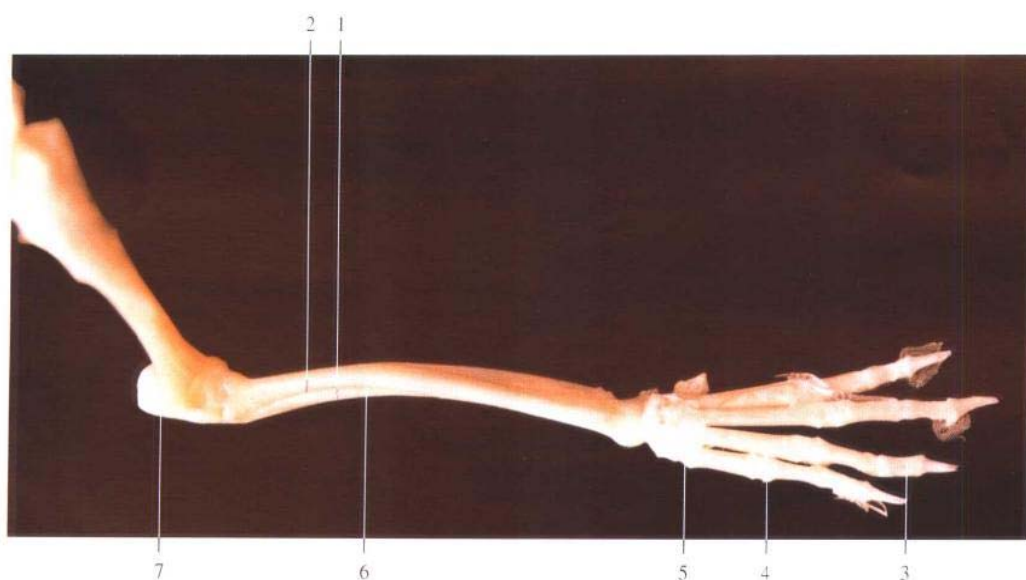


图 V-5 前肢骨
The bones of anterior limb

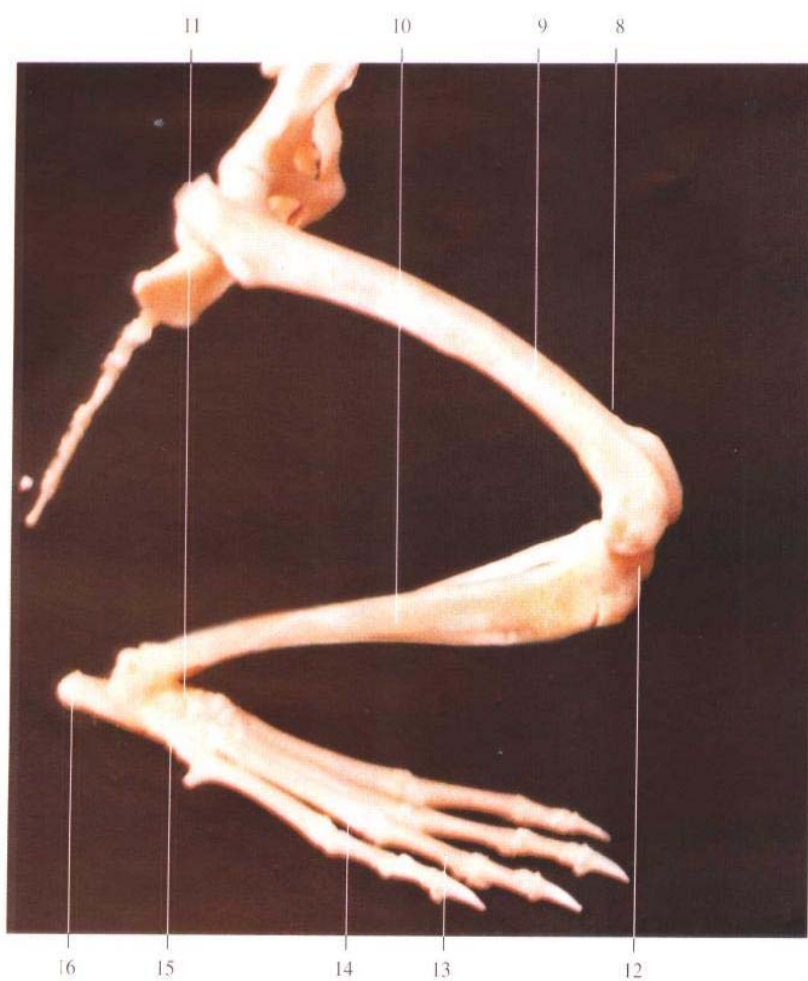


图 V-6 后肢骨
The bones of posterior limb

- 1 骨间隙 interosseous crack
- 2 桡骨 radius
- 3 指骨 digital
- 4 掌骨 metacarpal bones
- 5 腕骨 carpus
- 6 尺骨 ulna
- 7 肘突 elbow process
- 8 腓骨 fibula
- 9 股骨 femur
- 10 胫骨 tibia
- 11 距骨 talus
- 12 髌骨 patella
- 13 趾骨 digital bone
- 14 跖骨 metatarsal bone
- 15 跟骨 calcaneus
- 16 跟结节 calcaneal tuberosity

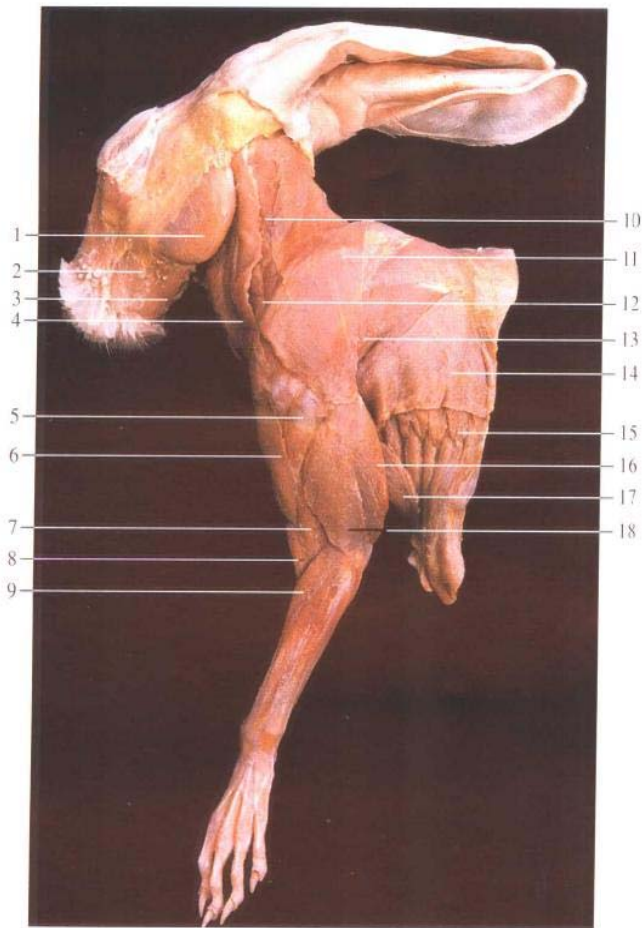


图 V-7 头、颈部 侧面
The head and neck, Lateral aspect

- 18 肱三头肌外侧头 lateral head of triceps brachii muscle
- 19 胸骨舌骨肌 sternohyoid muscle
- 20 耳蜗降肌 depressor cochlea muscle
- 21 前胸肌 pectoralis anterior muscle
- 22 肩胛下肌 subscapularis muscle
- 23 下颌淋巴结 mandibular lymph nodes
- 24 二腹肌 digastric muscle
- 25 颈浅淋巴结 superficial cervical lymph nodes
- 26 颌下腺 submaxillary gland
- 27 腮腺 parotid gland
- 28 三角肌 deltoid muscle

- 1 咬肌 masseter muscle
- 2 颊肌 buccinator muscle
- 3 降下唇肌 depressor labii inferioris muscle
- 4 胸乳突肌 sternomastoid muscle
- 5 第二三角肌 2nd deltoid muscle
- 6 锁三角肌 cleidodeltoid muscle
- 7 肱肌 brachialis muscle
- 8 肱二头肌 biceps muscle
- 9 桡侧腕伸肌 extensor carpi radialis muscle
- 10 锁乳突肌 cleidomastoideus muscle
- 11 前斜方肌 anterior trapezius muscle
- 12 枕锁肌 occipitocleidalis muscle
- 13 大圆肌 teres major muscle
- 14 背阔肌 latissimus dorsi muscle
- 15 腹锯肌 ventroserratus muscle
- 16 肱三头肌长头 long head of triceps brachii muscle
- 17 胸大肌 pectoralis major muscle

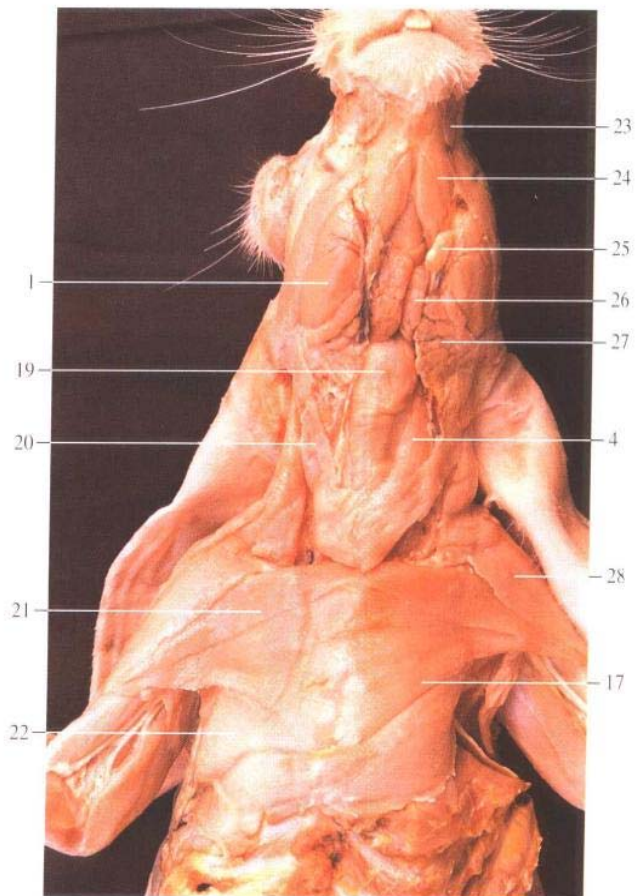


图 V-8 头、颈部 腹面 (1)
The head and neck, Ventral aspect (1)

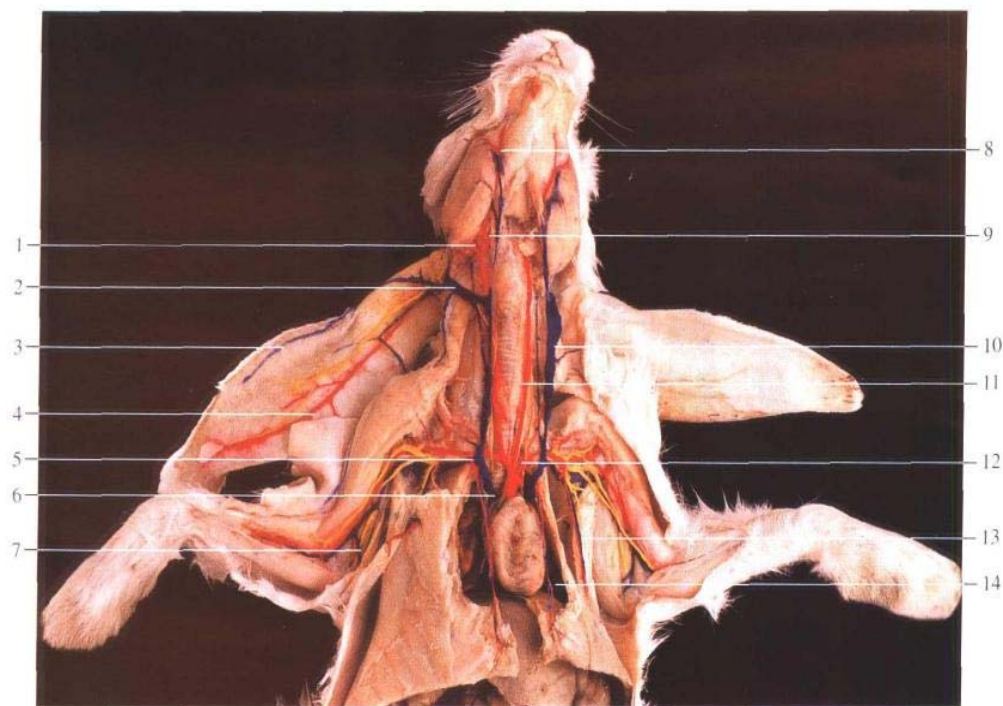


图 V-9 头、颈部 腹面 (2)
The head and neck. Ventral aspect (2)

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 颞浅动脉 | superficial temporal artery | 12 左锁骨下动脉 | left subclavian artery |
| 2 面后静脉 | posterior facial vein | 13 胸外侧动、静脉 | lateral thoracic artery and vein |
| 3 耳廓后静脉 | posterior auricular vein | 14 内乳动、静脉 | internal mammary artery and vein |
| 4 耳廓后动脉 | posterior auricular artery | 15 头后动脉 | posterior cephalic artery |
| 5 右锁骨下静脉 | right subclavian vein | 16 颈内动脉 | internal carotid artery |
| 6 前腔静脉 | precaval vein | 17 头静脉 | cephalic vein |
| 7 尺动、静脉 | ulnar artery and vein | 18 耳后神经 | posterior auricular nerve |
| 8 颌内动脉 | internal mandibular artery | 19 舌动脉 | lingual artery |
| 9 颌外动脉 | external mandibular artery | 20 颈外动脉 | external carotid artery |
| 10 颈内静脉 | internal jugular vein | 21 颈外静脉 | external jugular vein |
| 11 颈总动脉 | common carotid artery | | |

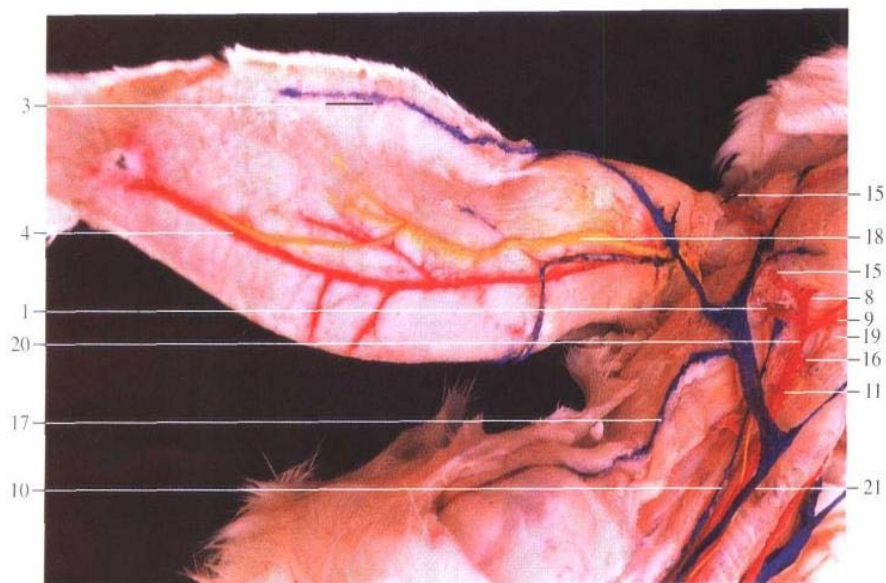


图 V-10 耳的血管
The blood vessels of the ear

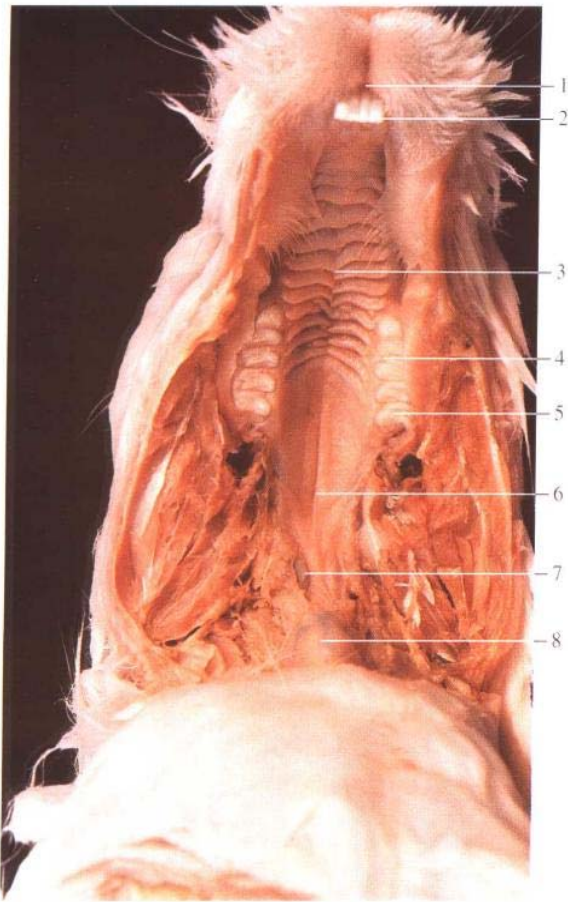


图 V-11 口腔顶部
The roof of the oral cavity

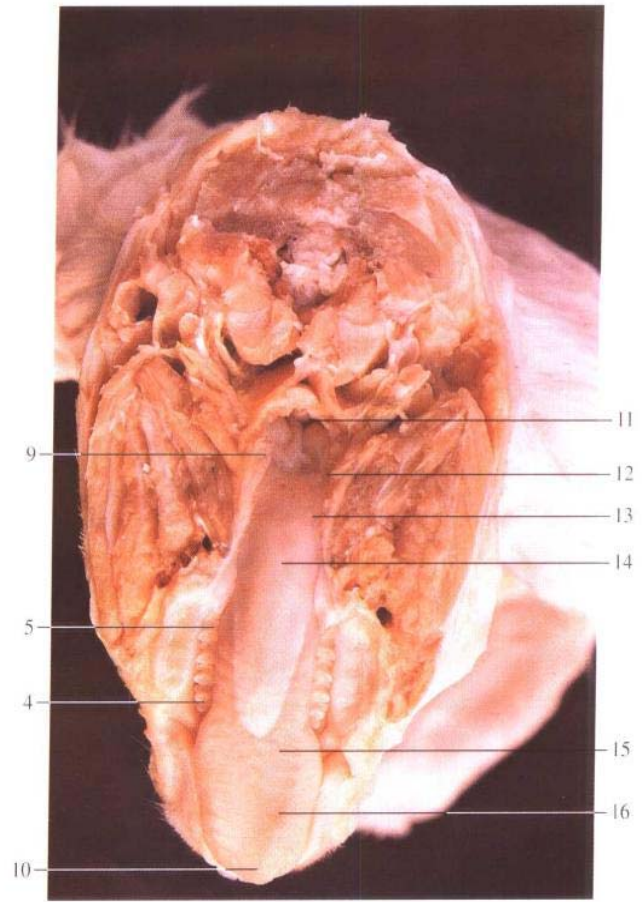


图 V-12 口腔底部
The floor of the oral cavity

- 1 唇裂 harelip
- 2 门齿 incisor tooth
- 3 硬腭 hard palate
- 4 前臼齿 premolar tooth
- 5 后臼齿 postmolar tooth
- 6 软腭 soft palate
- 7 扁桃体 palatine tonsil
- 8 会厌软骨 epiglottic cartilage

- 9 舌根 root of tongue
- 10 舌尖 apex of tongue
- 11 咽 pharynx
- 12 轮廓乳头 vallate papillae
- 13 叶状乳头 foliate papillae
- 14 舌隆起 lingual eminence
- 15 丝状乳头 filiform papillae
- 16 菌状乳头 fungiform papillae

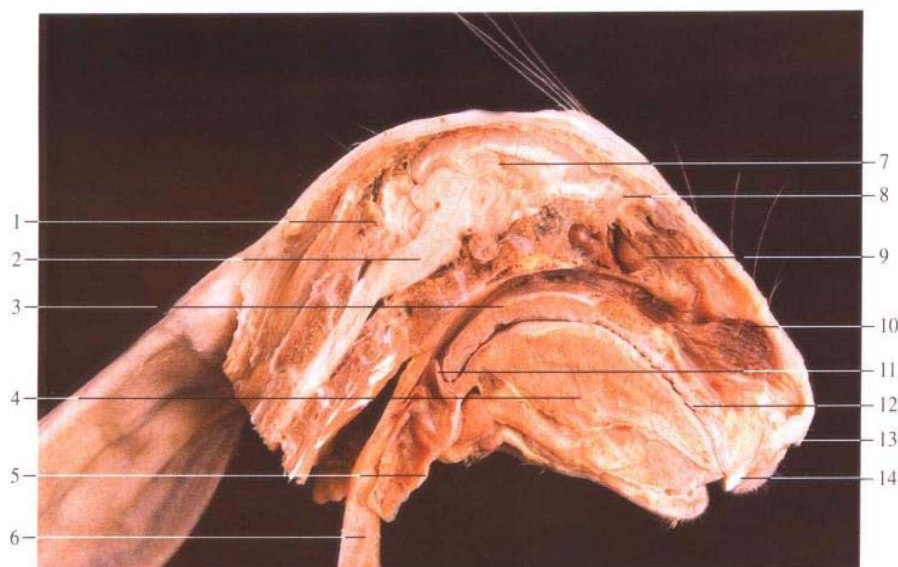


图 V-13 头部正中矢状断面 (1)
The median sagittal section of the head (1)

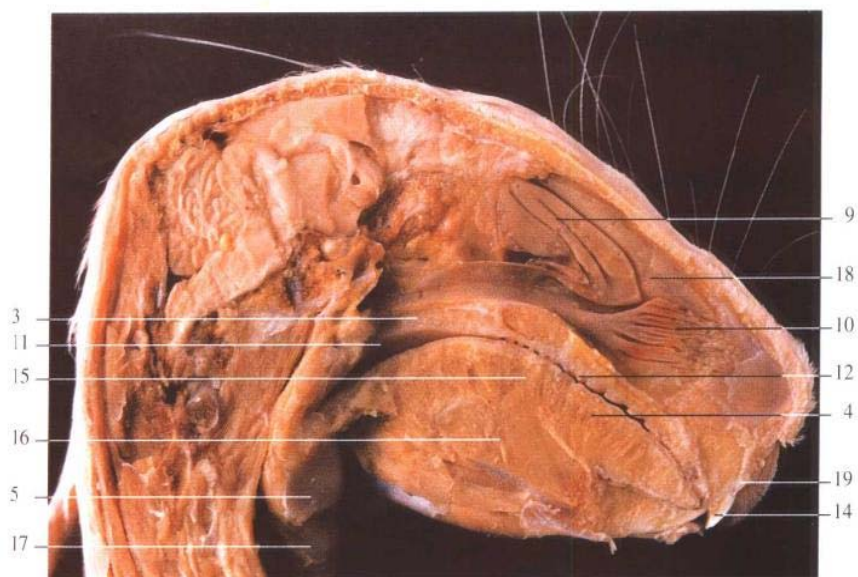
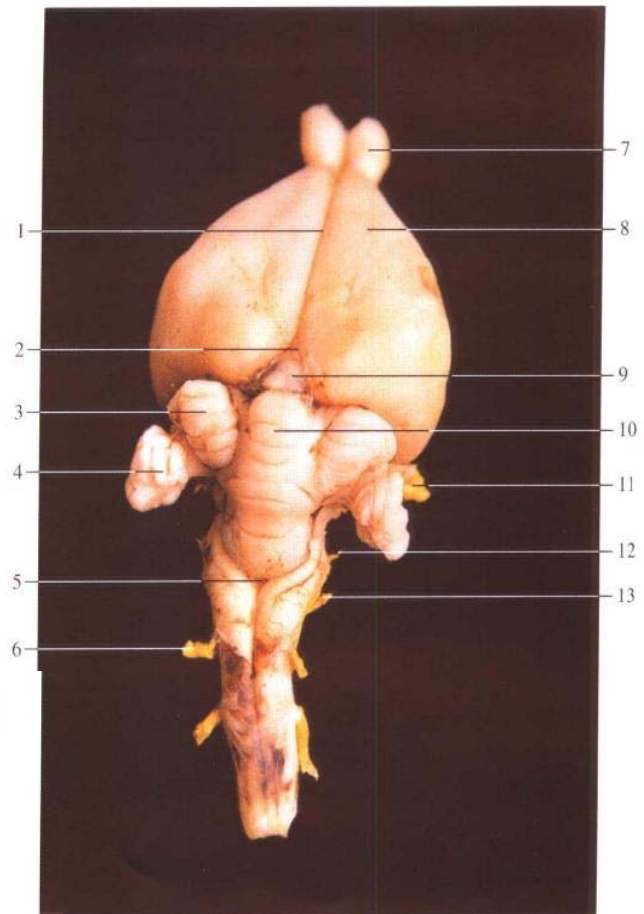


图 V-14 头部正中矢状断面 (2)
The median sagittal section of the head (2)

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 小脑 cerebellum | 11 会厌软骨 epiglottic |
| 2 延髓 myelencephalon | 12 硬腭 hard palate |
| 3 软腭 soft palate | 13 鼻孔 nares |
| 4 舌 tongue | 14 门齿 incisor |
| 5 甲状软骨 thyroid cartilage | 15 舌肌 muscles of tongue |
| 6 食管 esophagus | 16 颊舌肌 genioglossus |
| 7 大脑 cerebrum | 17 环状软骨 cricoid cartilage |
| 8 嗅球 olfactory bulb | 18 上鼻甲 superior nasal concha |
| 9 筛鼻甲 ethmoidal nasal concha | 19 唇裂 harelip |
| 10 颌鼻甲 maxillary nasal concha | |

- 1 大脑纵裂 cerebral longitudinal fissure
- 2 松果体 pineal body
- 3 小脑半球 cerebellar hemisphere
- 4 小脑绒球 flocculus of cerebellum
- 5 延髓 myelencephalon
- 6 第一颈神经 1st spinal nerve
- 7 嗅球 olfactory bulb
- 8 大脑半球 cerebral hemisphere
- 9 中脑 midbrain
- 10 小脑蚓 vermis
- 11 三叉神经 trigeminal nerve
- 12 迷走神经 vagus nerve
- 13 副神经 accessory nerve
- 14 嗅沟 olfactory sulcus



图V-15 脑 背面
The brain. Dorsal aspect

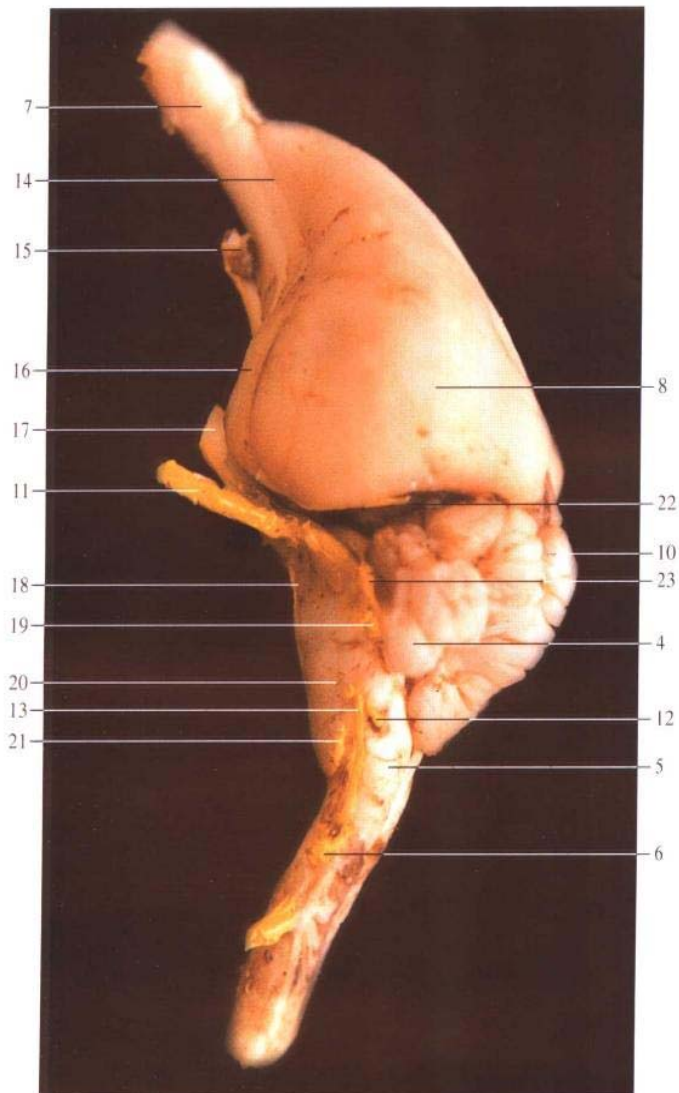


图 V-16 脑 侧面
The brain. Lateral aspect

- 15 视神经 optic nerve
- 16 海马叶 hippocampal lobe
- 17 垂体 hypophysis
- 18 展神经 abducent nerve
- 19 前庭蜗神经 vestibulocochlear nerve
- 20 舌咽神经 glossopharyngeal nerve
- 21 舌下神经 hypoglossal nerve
- 22 滑车神经 trochlear nerve
- 23 面神经 facial nerve

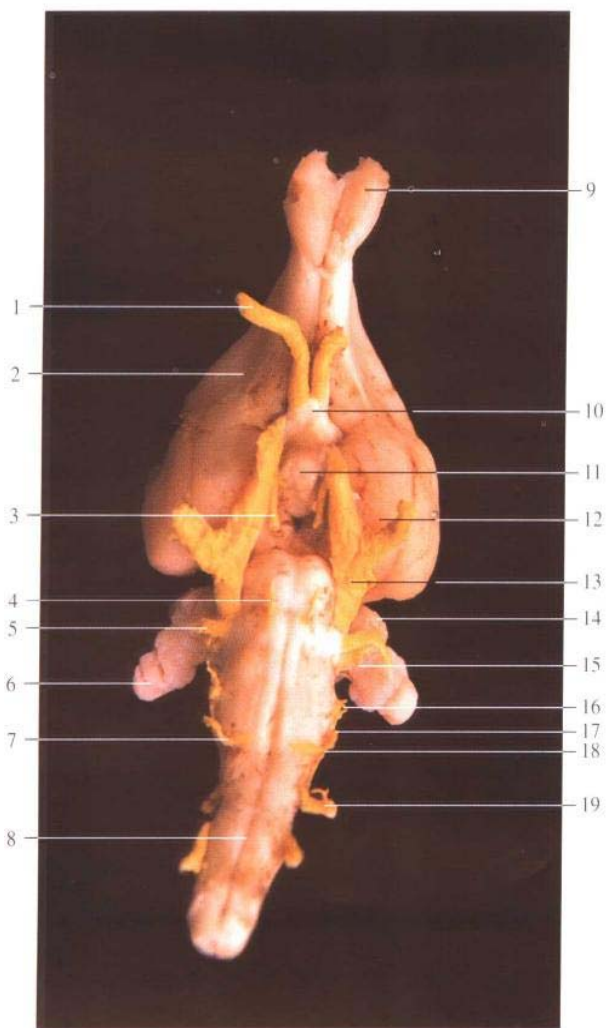


图 V-17 脑 腹面
The brain. Ventral aspect

- 1 视神经 optic nerve
- 2 嗅沟 olfactory sulcus
- 3 动眼神经 oculomotor nerve
- 4 展神经 abducent nerve
- 5 面神经 facial nerve
- 6 小脑绒球 flocculus of cerebellum
- 7 舌下神经 hypoglossal nerve
- 8 腹正中裂 ventral median fissure
- 9 嗅球 olfactory bulb
- 10 视交叉 optic chiasma
- 11 垂体 hypophysis
- 12 梨状叶 piriform lobe
- 13 三叉神经 trigeminal nerve
- 14 小脑 cerebellum
- 15 前庭蜗神经 vestibulocochlear nerve
- 16 舌咽神经 glossopharyngeal nerve
- 17 迷走神经 vagus nerve
- 18 副神经 accessory nerve
- 19 第一颈神经 1st cervical nerve
- 20 后丘 posterior colliculus
- 21 后髓帆 posterior medullary velum
- 22 第四脑室 fourth ventricle
- 23 视丘 optic colliculus
- 24 穹窿 fovea
- 25 滑车神经 trochlear nerve
- 26 动眼神经 oculomotor nerve
- 27 中央管 central canal
- 28 松果体 pineal body
- 29 前丘 anterior colliculus
- 30 前髓帆 anterior medullary velum
- 31 胼胝体 corpus callosum
- 32 膝 genu of corpus callosum

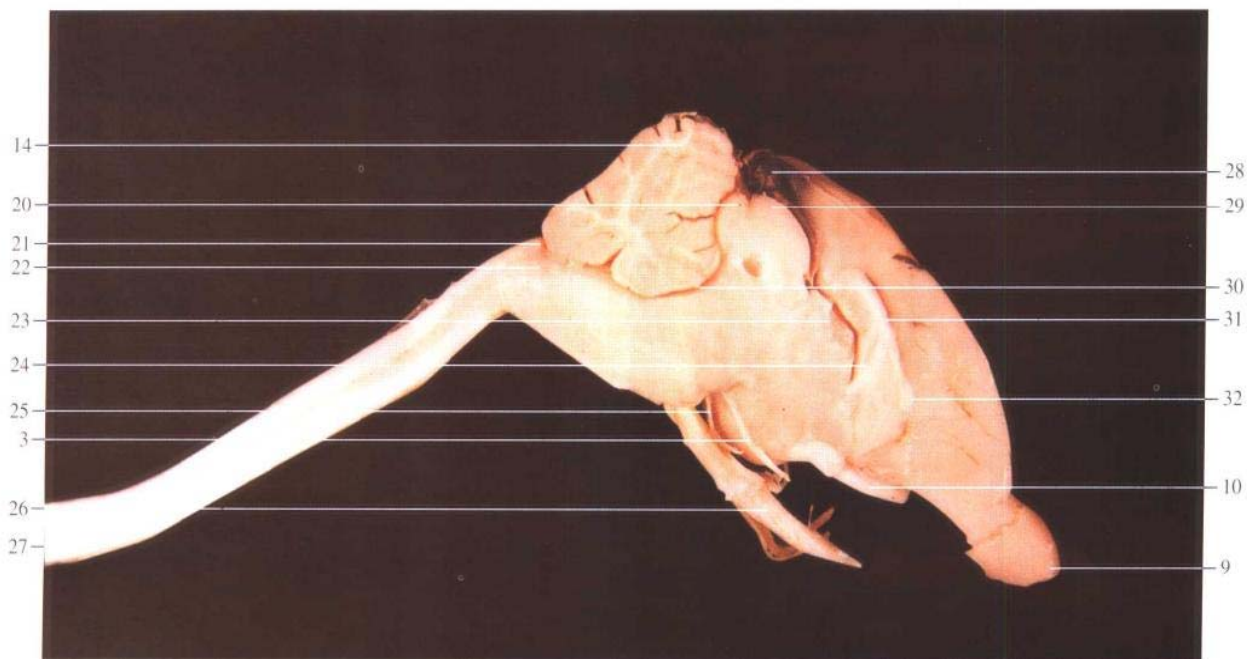


图 V-18 脑正中矢状断面
The median sagittal section of the brain

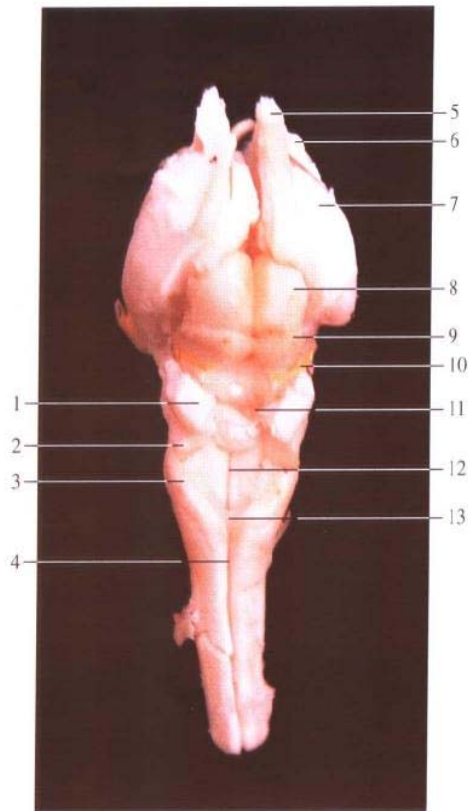


图 V-19 脑干 背面
The brain stem. Dorsal aspect

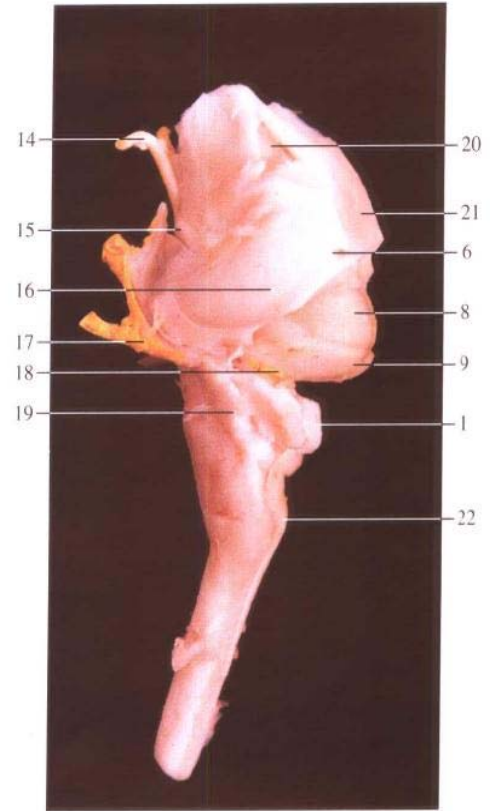


图 V-20 脑干 侧面
The brain stem. Lateral aspect

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 前小脑脚 anterior cerebellar peduncle | 16 海马 hippocampus |
| 2 后小脑脚 posterior cerebellar peduncle | 17 展神经 abducent nerve |
| 3 绳状体 restiform body restis | 18 三叉神经 trigeminal nerve |
| 4 背正中沟 dorsal median | 19 中小脑脚 middle cerebellar peduncle |
| 5 内囊 internal capsule | 20 侧脑室 lateral ventricle |
| 6 大脑髓质 cerebral medullary substance | 21 大脑皮质 cerebral cortex |
| 7 纹状核 striatum nucleus | 22 锥体 pyramid |
| 8 前丘 anterior colliculus | 23 豆状核 lentiform nucleus |
| 9 后丘 posterior colliculus | 24 乳头体 mamillary body |
| 10 滑车神经 trochlear nerve | 25 脑桥 pons |
| 11 前髓帆 anterior medullary velum | 26 动眼神经 oculomotor nerve |
| 12 菱形窝 rhomboid fossa | 27 垂体 hypophysis |
| 13 后髓帆 posterior medullary relum | 28 脑正中裂 ventral median fissure |
| 14 视神经 optic nerve | 29 脊神经 spinal nerve |
| 15 视交叉 optic chiasma | |

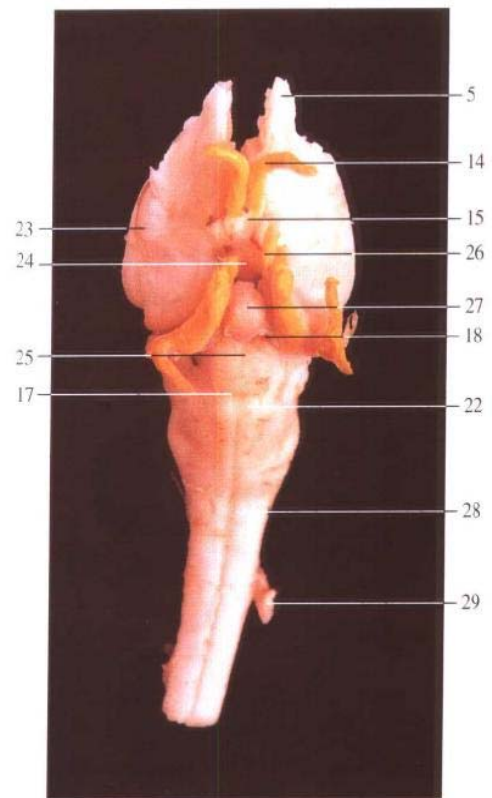


图 V-21 脑干 腹面
The brain stem. Ventral aspect

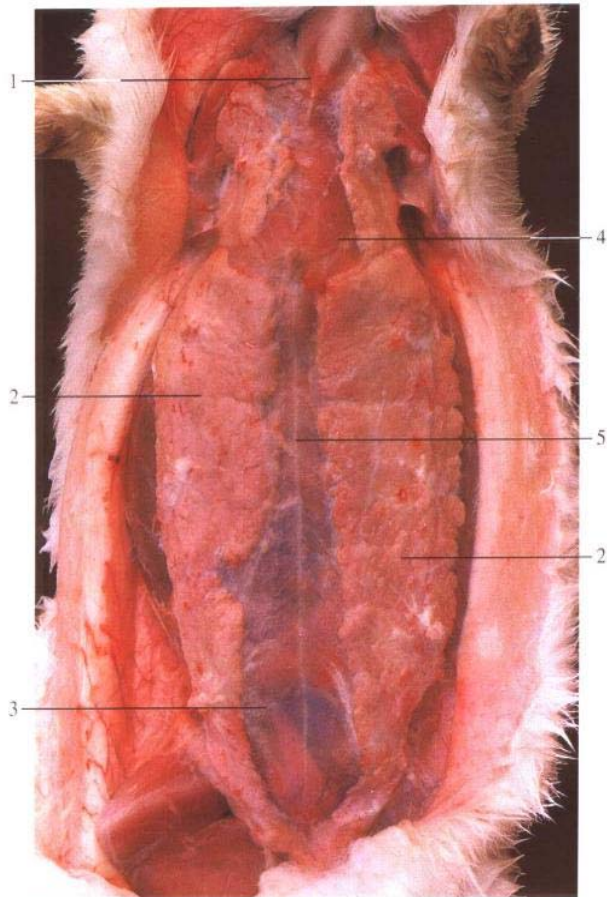


图 V-22 胸、腹壁 (1)
The thoracic and abdominal walls (1)

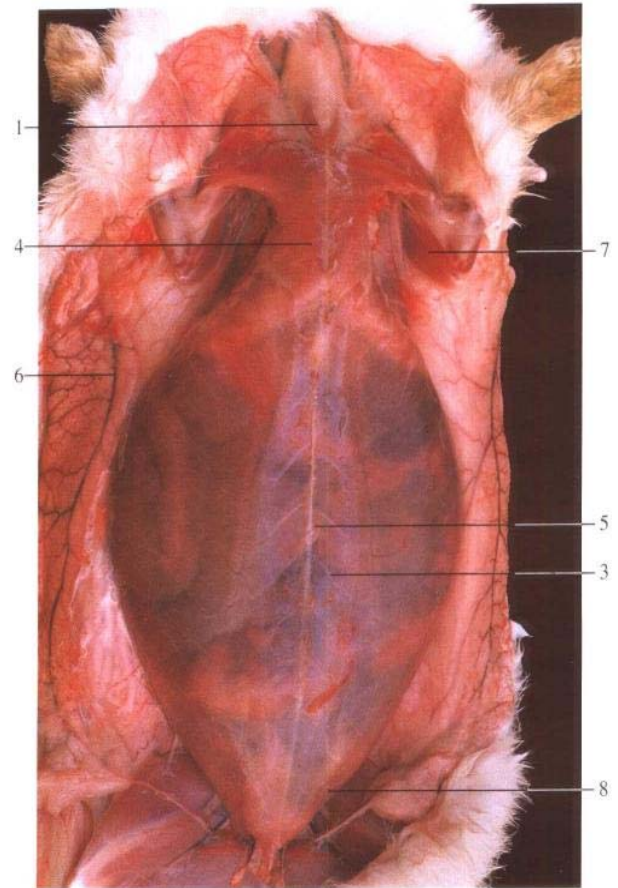


图 V-23 胸、腹壁 (2)
The thoracic and abdominal walls (2)

- 1 耳蜗降肌 depressor cochlea muscle
- 2 乳腺 mammary gland
- 3 腹直肌 rectus abdominis muscle
- 4 胸大肌 pectoralis major muscle
- 5 腹白线 abdominal linea alba
- 6 皮静脉 cutaneous vein
- 7 肱三头肌 triceps muscle
- 8 腹股沟管 inguinal canal

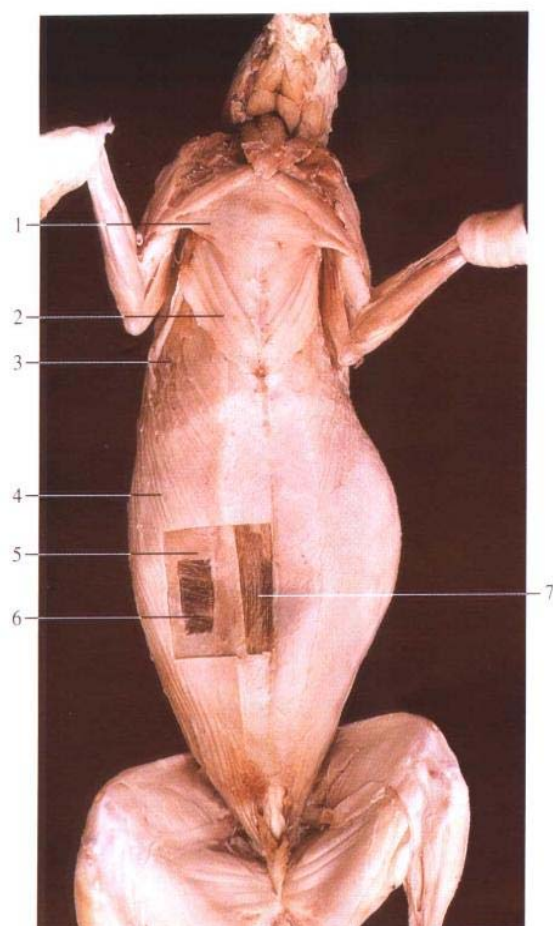


图 V-24 胸、腹壁 (3)
The thoracic and abdominal walls (3)

- 1 胸薄肌 pectoralis gracilis muscle
- 2 胸大肌 pectoralis major muscle
- 3 前锯肌 serratus anterior muscle
- 4 腹外斜肌 external oblique muscle of abdomen
- 5 腹内斜肌 internal oblique muscle of abdomen
- 6 腹横肌 transversus abdominis muscle
- 7 腹直肌 rectus abdominis muscle
- 8 右心房 right atrium
- 9 右肺 right lung
- 10 纵隔腔 mediastinal cavity
- 11 大网膜 greater omentum
- 12 横结肠 transverse colon
- 13 升结肠 ascending colon
- 14 盲肠 cecum
- 15 睾丸 testis
- 16 胸腺 thymus
- 17 心包 pericardium
- 18 左肺 left lung
- 19 膈 diaphragm
- 20 肝 liver
- 21 胃 stomach
- 22 小肠 small intestine
- 23 膀胱 urinary bladder

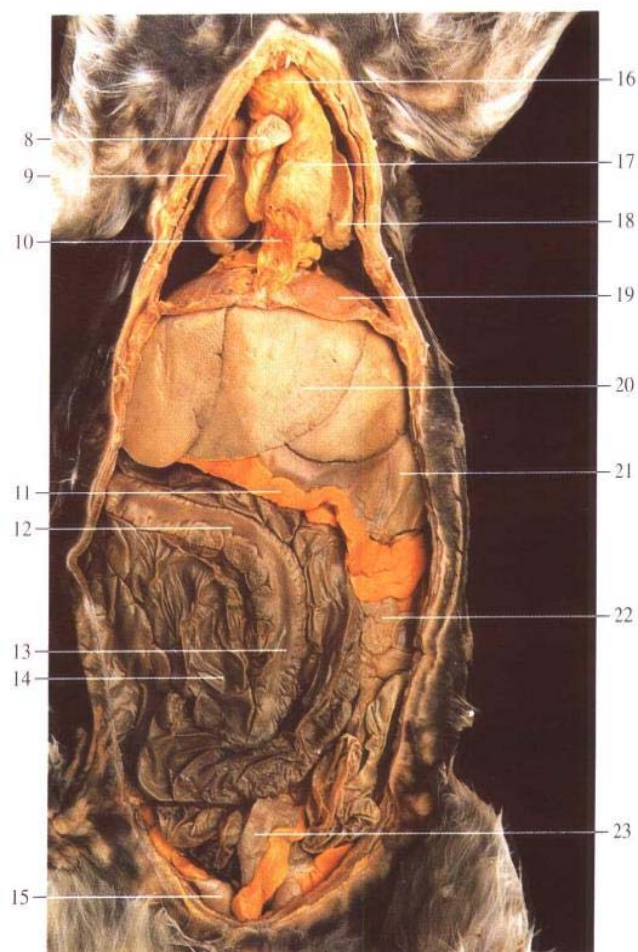


图 V-25 胸、腹腔器官 (1)
The organs in the thoracic and abdominal cavities (1)

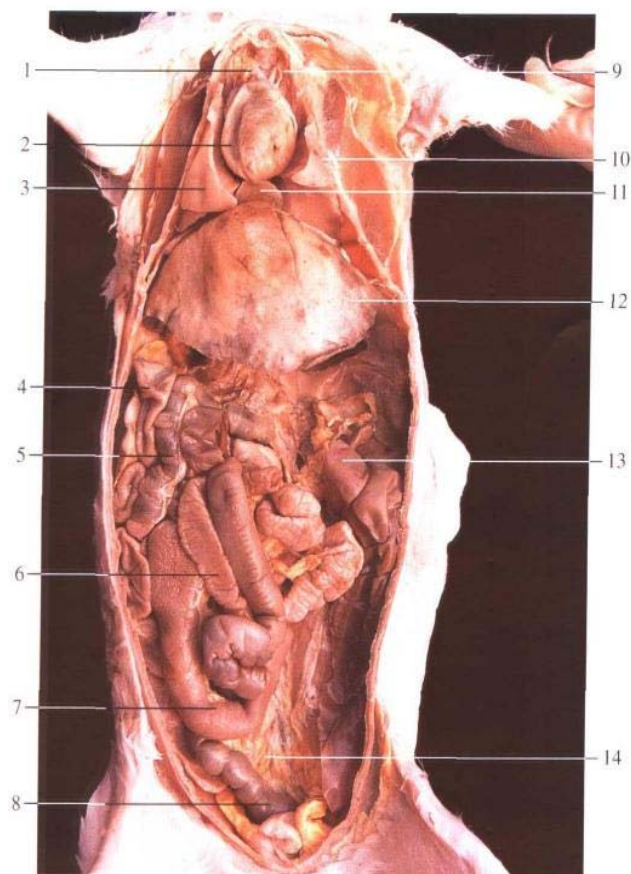


图 V-26 胸、腹腔器官 (2)

The organs in the thoracic and abdominal cavities (2)

- 1 颈总动脉 common carotid artery
- 2 右心室 right ventricle
- 3 右肺 right lung
- 4 回肠 ileum
- 5 结肠 colon
- 6 空肠 jejunum
- 7 蚓突 vermiform appendix
- 8 直肠 rectum
- 9 迷走神经 vagus nerve
- 10 左肺 left lung
- 11 肺中间叶 middle lobe of lung
- 12 肝 liver
- 13 盲肠 cecum
- 14 乙状结肠系膜 sigmoid mesocolon
- 15 右心房 right atrium
- 16 纵隔 mediastinum
- 17 胃 stomach
- 18 胰 pancreas
- 19 心包 pericardium
- 20 左心室 left ventricle
- 21 膈 diaphragm
- 22 子宫 uterus

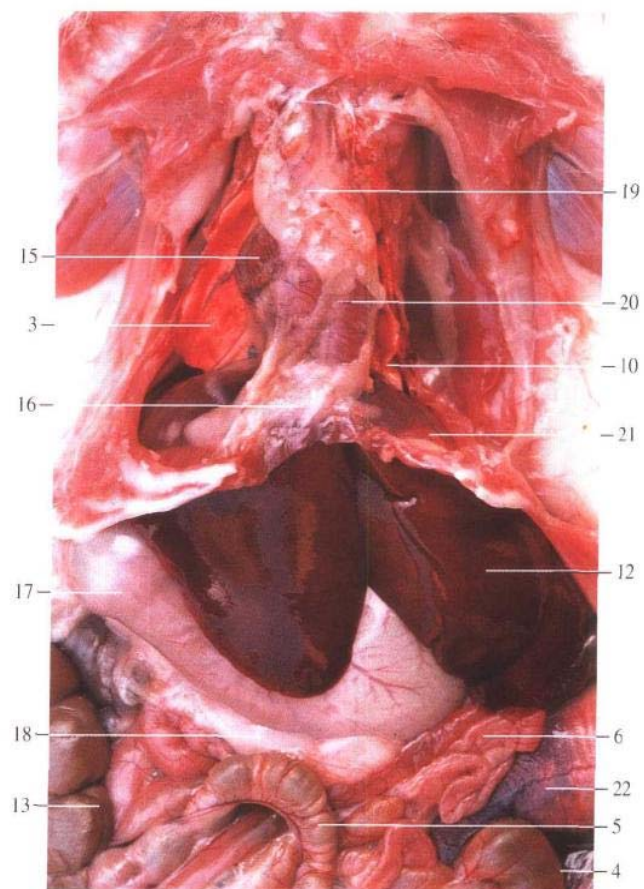


图 V-27 胸腔器官 (1)

The organs in the thoracic cavity (1)

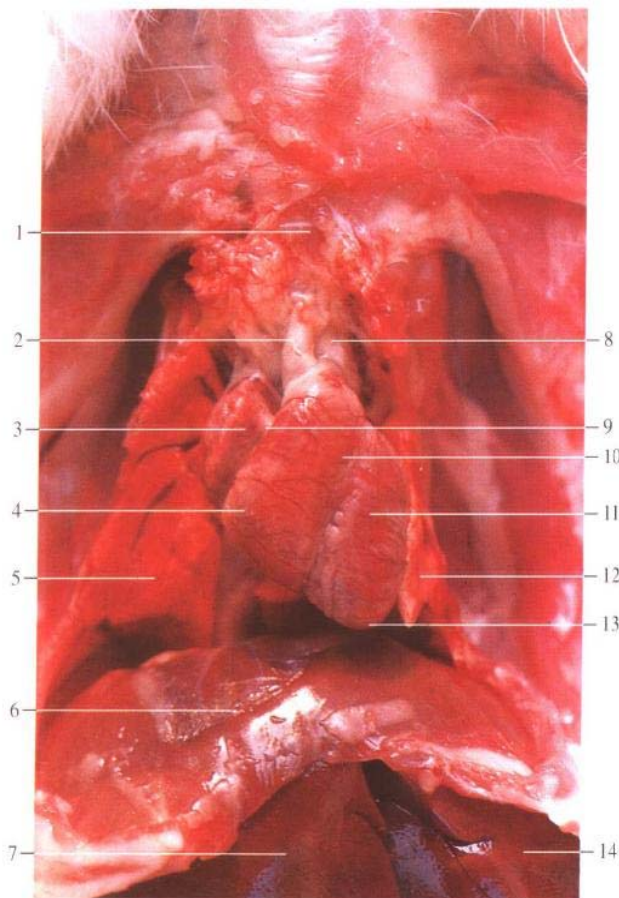


图 V-28 胸腔器官 (2)
The organs in the thoracic cavity (2)

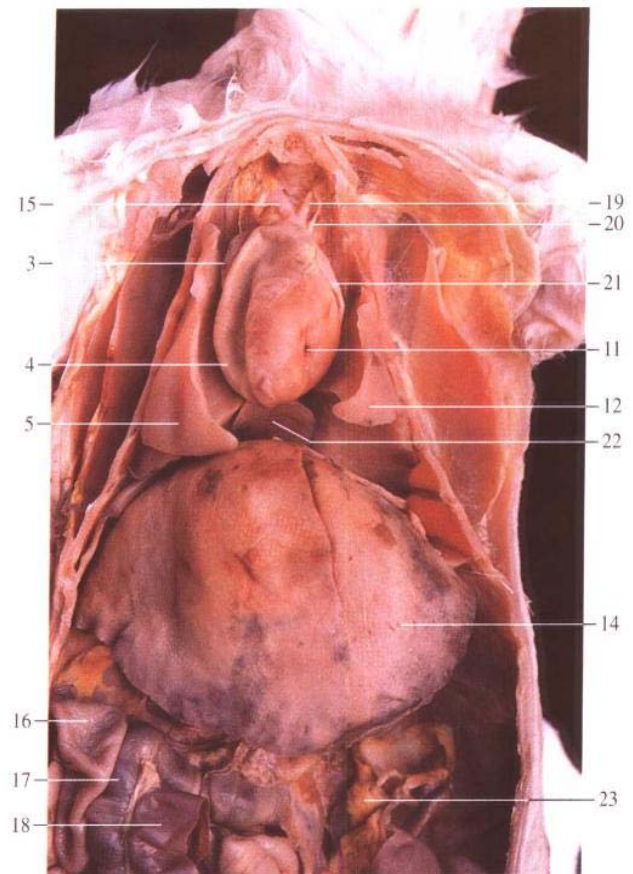


图 V-29 胸腔器官 (3)
The organs in the thoracic cavity (3)

- 1 胸腺 thymus
- 2 主动脉升部 ascending aorta
- 3 右心房 right atrium
- 4 右心室 right ventricle
- 5 右肺 right lung
- 6 膈 diaphragm
- 7 肝右外叶 right lateral lobe of liver
- 8 肺动脉干 pulmonary trunk
- 9 冠状沟 coronary sulcus
- 10 腹纵沟 ventral longitudinal groove
- 11 左心室 left ventricle
- 12 左肺 left lung
- 13 心尖 cardiac apex
- 14 肝左外叶 left lateral lobe of liver
- 15 无名动脉 innominate artery
- 16 蚓突 vermiform appendix
- 17 结肠 colon
- 18 盲肠 cecum
- 19 左锁骨下动脉 left subclavian artery
- 20 迷走神经 vagus nerve
- 21 左心房 left atrium
- 22 肺中间叶 middle lobe of lung
- 23 大网膜 greater omentum

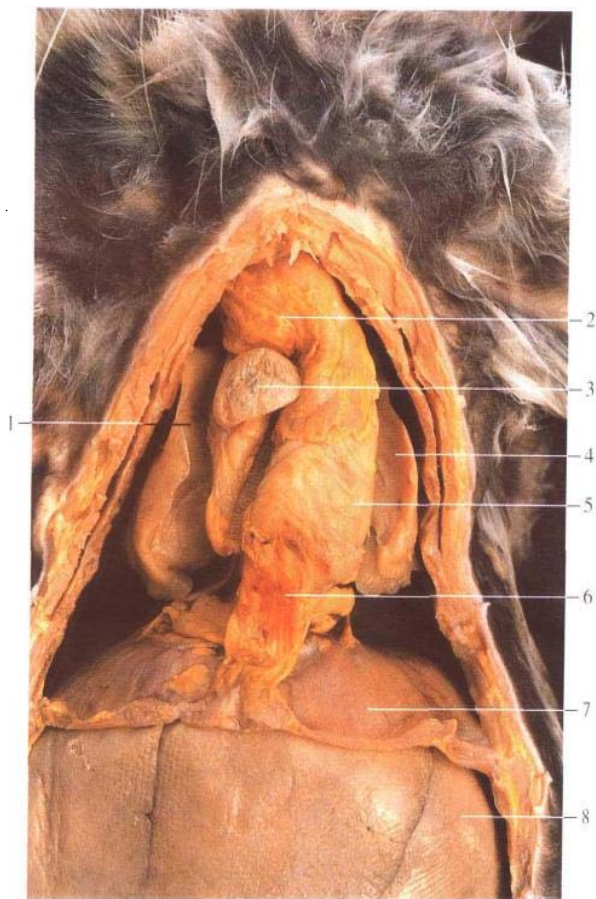


图 V-30 胸腔器官 (4)

The organs in the thoracic cavity (4)

- 1 右肺 right lung
- 2 胸腺 thymus
- 3 右心房 right atrium
- 4 左肺 left lung
- 5 心包 pericardium
- 6 纵隔腔 cavity of mediastinum
- 7 膈 diaphragm
- 8 肝 liver
- 9 右颈总动脉 right common carotid artery
- 10 左颈总动脉 left common carotid artery
- 11 左锁骨下动脉 left subclavian artery
- 12 主动脉弓 aorta arch
- 13 动脉韧带 arterial ligament
- 14 肺动脉 pulmonary trunk
- 15 左前腔静脉 left precaval vein
- 16 后腔静脉 postcaval vein
- 17 左心室 left ventricle

- 18 右锁骨下动脉 right subclavian artery
- 19 无名动脉 innominate artery
- 20 升主动脉 ascending aorta
- 21 右前腔静脉 right precaval vein
- 22 肺静脉 pulmonary vein
- 23 右心房 right atrium
- 24 背纵沟 dorsal longitudinal groove
- 25 右心室 right ventricle
- 26 冠状沟 coronary sulcus
- 27 左心房 left atrium
- 28 腹纵沟 ventral longitudinal groove
- 29 主动脉瓣 aortic valve
- 30 室间隔 interventricular septum
- 31 二尖瓣 bicuspid valve
- 32 腱索 tendinous cords
- 33 乳头肌 papillary muscle
- 34 胸主动脉 thoracic aorta

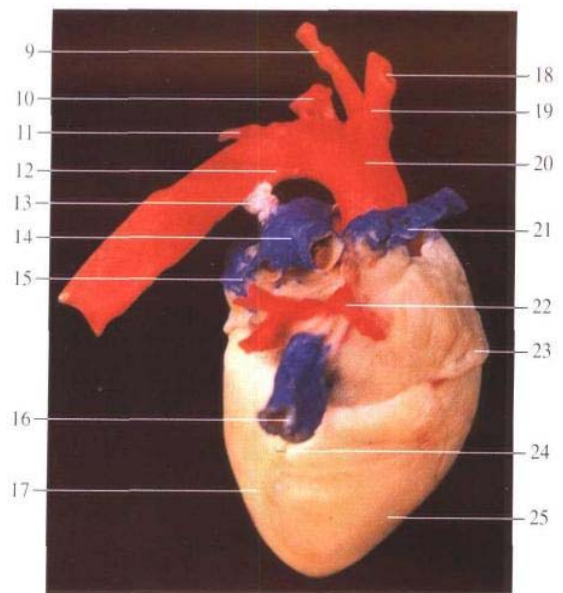


图 V-31 心 背面

The heart . Dorsal aspect

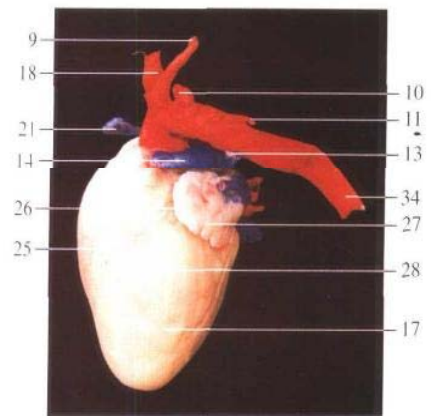


图 V-32 心 腹面

The heart . Ventral aspect

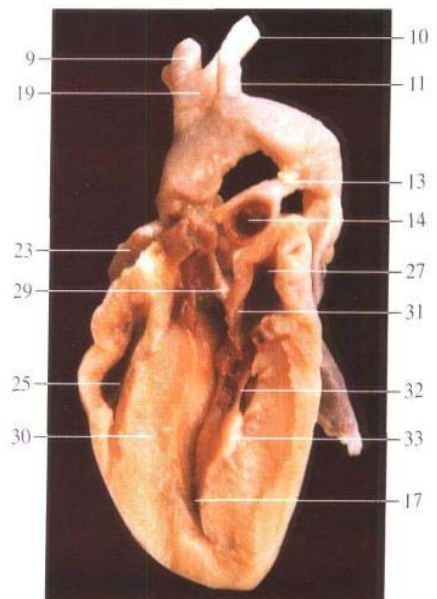


图 V-33 心纵切面

The sagittal section of the heart



图 V-34 呼吸系统
The respiratory system

- 1 筛鼻甲 ethmonasal concha
- 2 上鼻甲 superior concha
- 3 颌鼻甲 frontonasal concha
- 4 硬腭 hard palate
- 5 鼻孔 nares
- 6 肺尖叶 apical lobe of lung
- 7 肺动脉 pulmonary artery
- 8 右主支气管 right principal bronchus
- 9 肺心叶 cardiac lobe of lung
- 10 肺中间叶 intermediate lobe of lung
- 11 肺膈叶 diaphragmatic lobe of lung
- 12 软腭 soft palate
- 13 会厌软骨 epiglottic cartilage
- 14 甲状软骨 thyroid cartilage
- 15 环状软骨 cricoid cartilage
- 16 气管 trachea
- 17 左主支气管 left principal bronchus
- 18 肺尖叶前部 anterior part of apical lobe of lung
- 19 肺尖叶后部 posterior part of apical lobe of lung
- 20 叶间裂 interlobar fissure
- 21 肺动脉 pulmonary artery

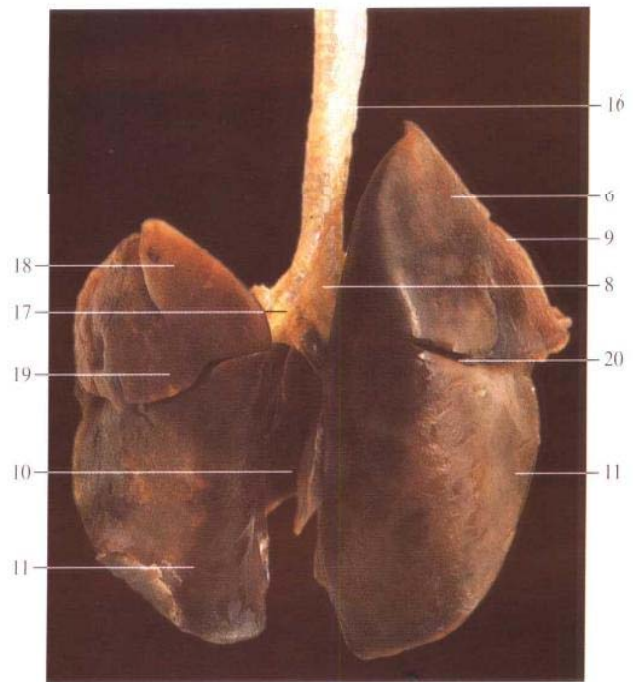


图 V-35 肺 背面
The lung. Dorsal aspect

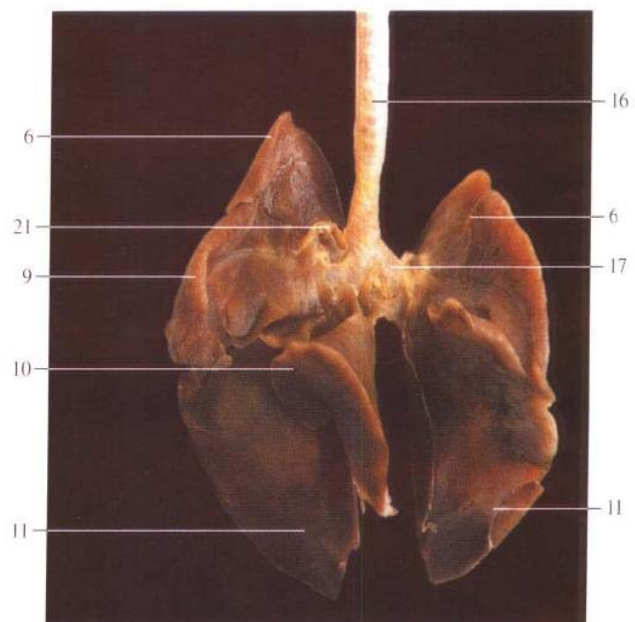


图 V-36 肺 腹面
The lung. Ventral aspect

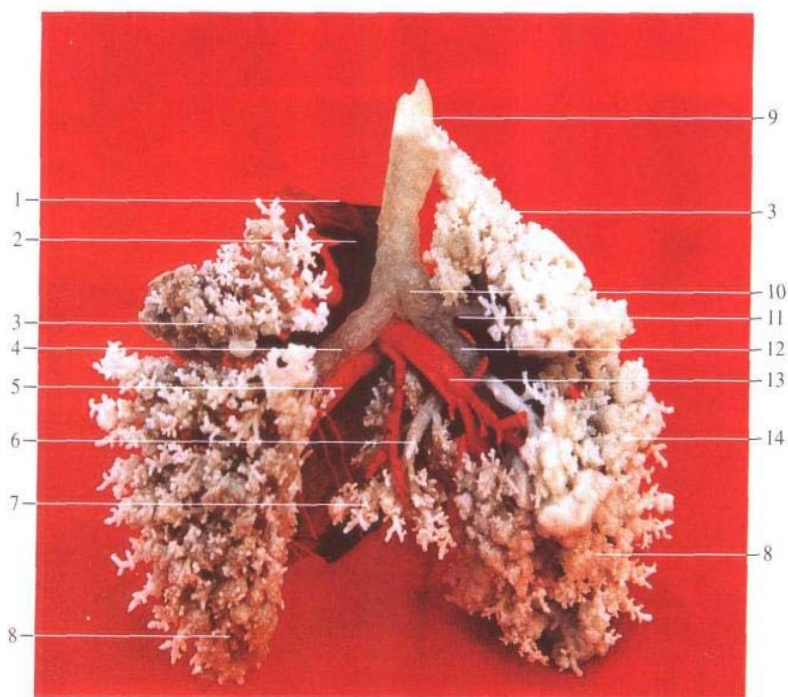


图 V-37 心、肺铸型 背面

A corrosion cast of the heart and lung. Dorsal aspect



图 V-38 心、肺铸型 腹面

A corrosion cast of the heart and lung. Ventral aspect

- 1 主动脉 aorta
- 2 肺动脉 pulmonary artery
- 3 肺尖叶 apical lobe of lung
- 4 左主支气管 left principal bronchus
- 5 左肺静脉 left pulmonary vein
- 6 中间叶支气管 middle lobar bronchus
- 7 肺中间叶 middle lobe of lung
- 8 肺膈叶 diaphragmatic lobe of lung
- 9 气管 trachea
- 10 右主支气管 right principal bronchus
- 11 右肺尖叶支气管 right apical bronchus
- 12 右肺心膈叶支气管 right cardiac diaphragmatic lobar bronchus
- 13 右肺静脉 right pulmonary vein
- 14 肺心叶 cardiac lobe
- 15 前腔静脉 precaval vein
- 16 肺动脉 pulmonary artery
- 17 右心室 right ventricle
- 18 主动脉弓 aortic arch
- 19 左肺动脉 left pulmonary artery
- 20 冠状动脉 coronary artery
- 21 左心室 left ventricle



图 V-39 腹腔器官 (1)
The organs in the abdominal cavity (1)

- 1 横结肠 transverse colon
- 2 升结肠 ascending colon
- 3 回肠 ileum
- 4 肝 liver
- 5 胃 stomach
- 6 盲肠 cecum
- 7 蚓突 vermiform appendix
- 8 直肠 rectum
- 9 肛门 anus
- 10 空肠 jejunum
- 11 十二指肠 duodenum
- 12 降结肠 descending colon
- 13 结肠 colon
- 14 乙状结肠系膜 sigmoid mesocolon

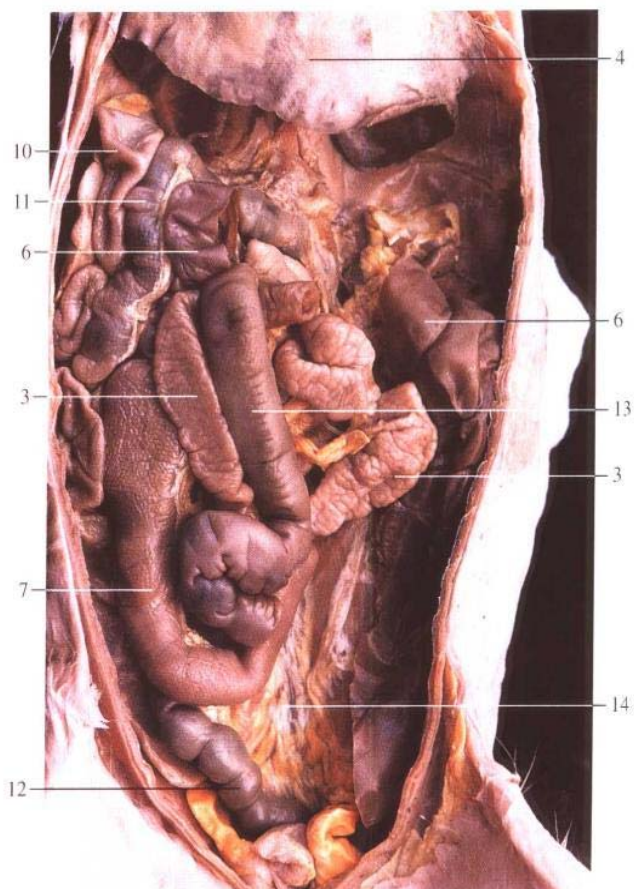


图 V-40 腹腔器官 (2)
The organs in the abdominal cavity (2)

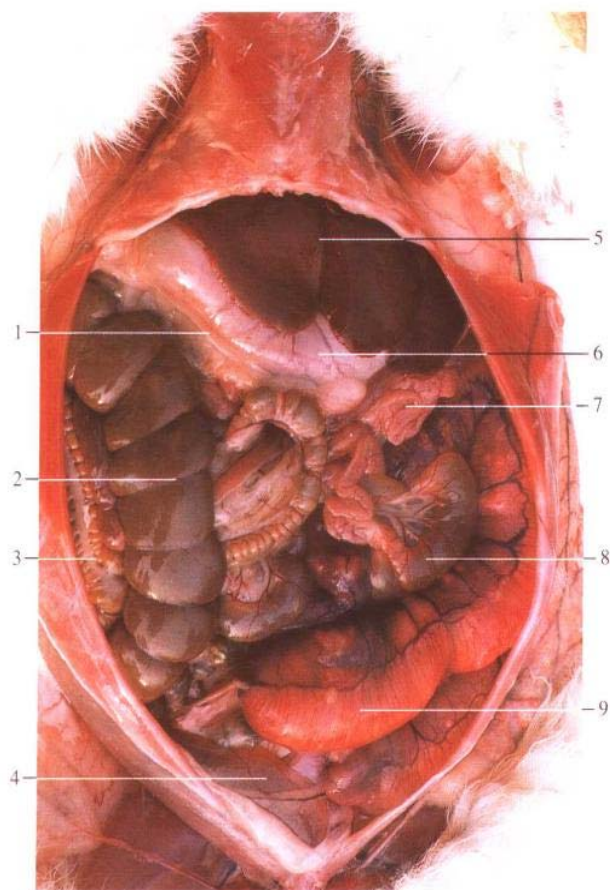


图 V-41 腹腔器官 (3)
The organs in the abdominal cavity (3)

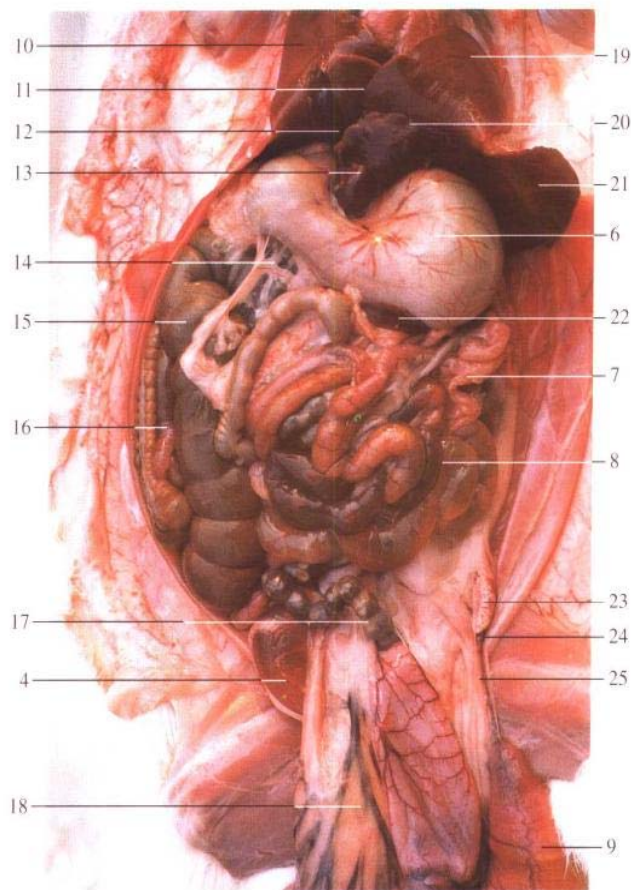
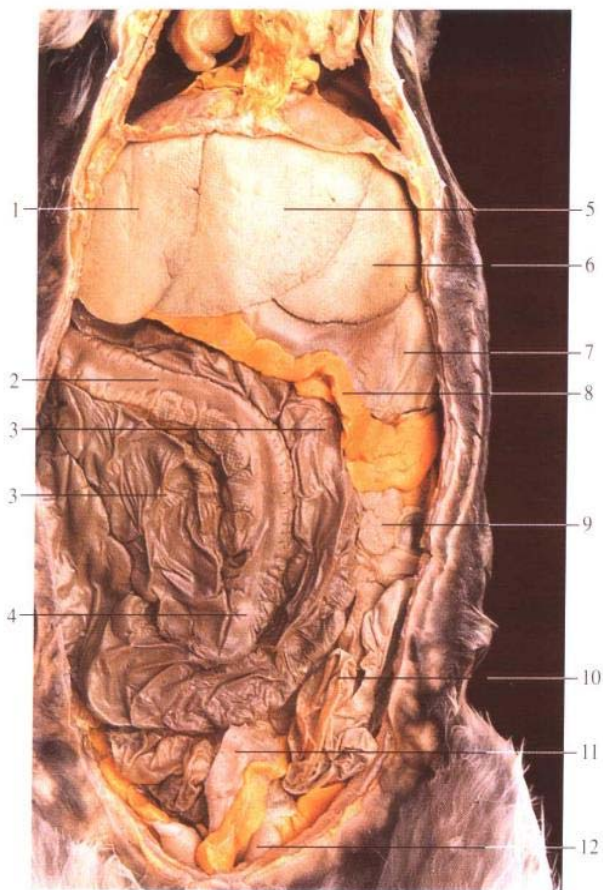


图 V-42 腹腔器官 (4)
The organs in the abdominal cavity (4)

- 1 大网膜 greater omentum
- 2 盲肠螺旋瓣 cecal spiral valve
- 3 升结肠 ascending colon
- 4 膀胱 urinary bladder
- 5 肝 liver
- 6 胃 stomach
- 7 空肠 jejunum
- 8 回肠 ileum
- 9 子宫 uterus
- 10 肝右外叶 right lateral lobe of liver
- 11 肝右中叶 right middle lobe of liver
- 12 胆囊 gallbladder
- 13 肝尾状叶 caudate lobe of liver

- 14 胰 pancreas
- 15 盲肠 cecum
- 16 结肠 colon
- 17 直肠 rectum
- 18 子宫系膜 mesouterus
- 19 肝左外叶 left lateral lobe of liver
- 20 肝方形叶 quadrate lobe of liver
- 21 肝左中叶 left middle lobe of liver
- 22 脾 spleen
- 23 卵巢 ovary
- 24 输卵管腹腔口 abdominal orifice of uterine tube
- 25 输卵管 oviduct



- 1 肝右叶 right lobe of liver
- 2 横结肠 transverse colon
- 3 盲肠 cecum
- 4 升结肠 ascending colon
- 5 肝左中叶 left middle lobe of liver
- 6 肝左外叶 left lateral lobe of liver
- 7 胃 stomach
- 8 大网膜 greater omentum
- 9 回肠 ileum
- 10 空肠 jejunum
- 11 膀胱 urinary bladder
- 12 睾丸 testis
- 13 胆囊 gallbladder
- 14 幽门 pylorus
- 15 贲门 cardia
- 16 胰 pancreas
- 17 结肠 colon
- 18 肝方形叶 quadrate lobe of liver
- 19 肝尾状叶 caudate lobe of liver
- 20 胃小弯 lesser curvature of stomach
- 21 胃大弯 greater curvature of stomach
- 22 脾 spleen
- 23 子宫 uterus

图 V-43 腹腔器官 (5)

The organs in the abdominal cavity (5)

兔

283

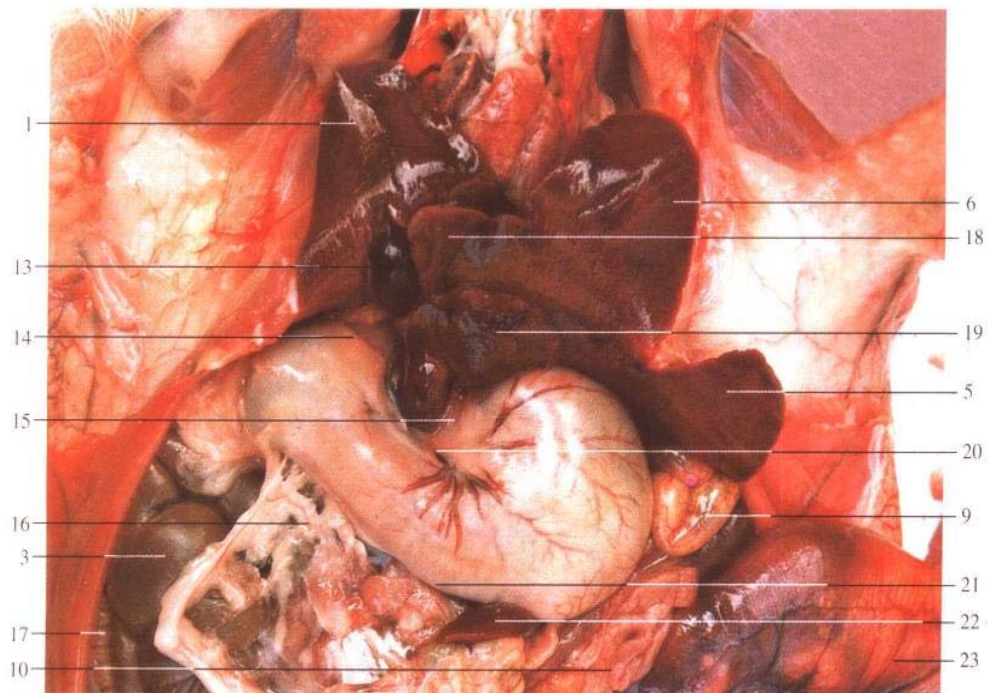


图 V-44 腹前部

The anterior part in the abdominal cavity

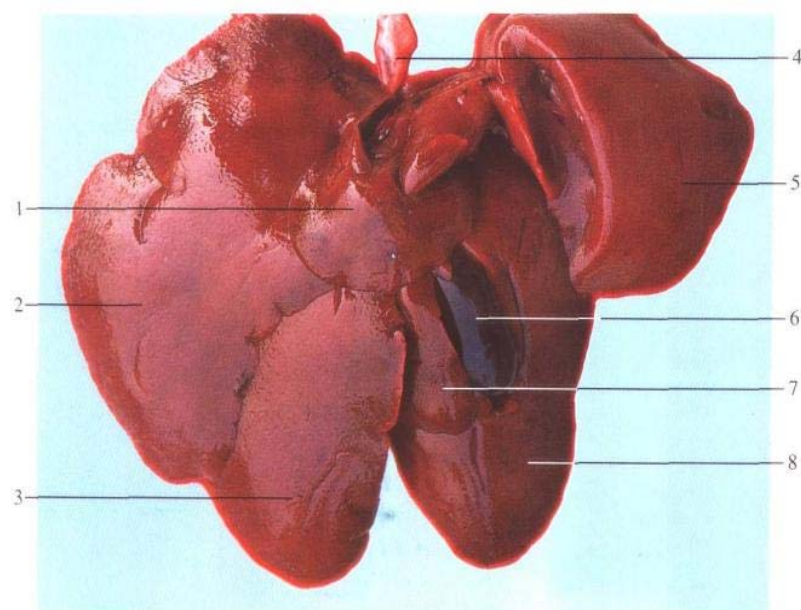


图 V-45 肝 背面
The liver. Dorsal aspect

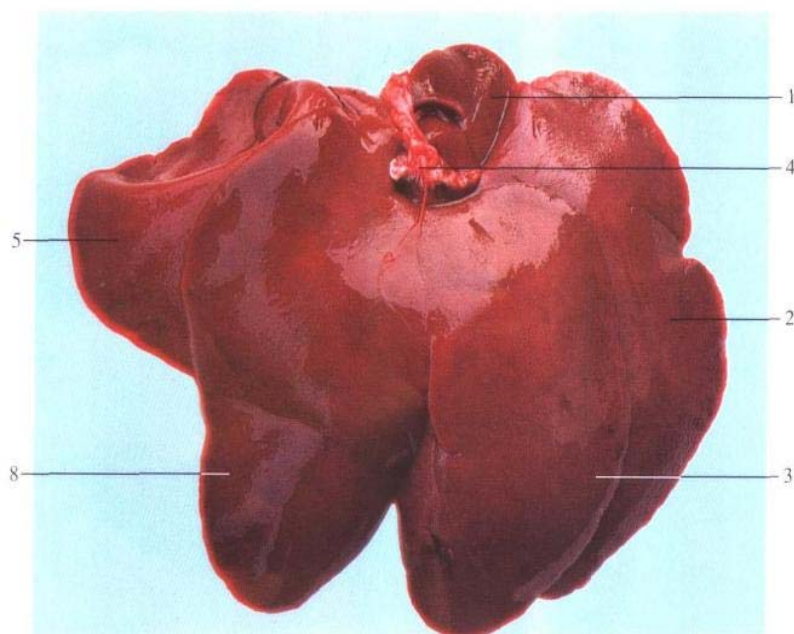


图 V-46 肝 腹面
The liver. Ventral aspect

- 1 肝尾状叶 caudate lobe of liver
- 2 肝左外叶 left lateral lobe of liver
- 3 肝左中叶 left middle lobe of liver
- 4 冠状韧带 coronary ligament
- 5 肝右外叶 right lateral lobe of liver
- 6 胆囊 gallbladder
- 7 肝方形叶 quadrate lobe of liver
- 8 肝右中叶 right middle lobe of liver

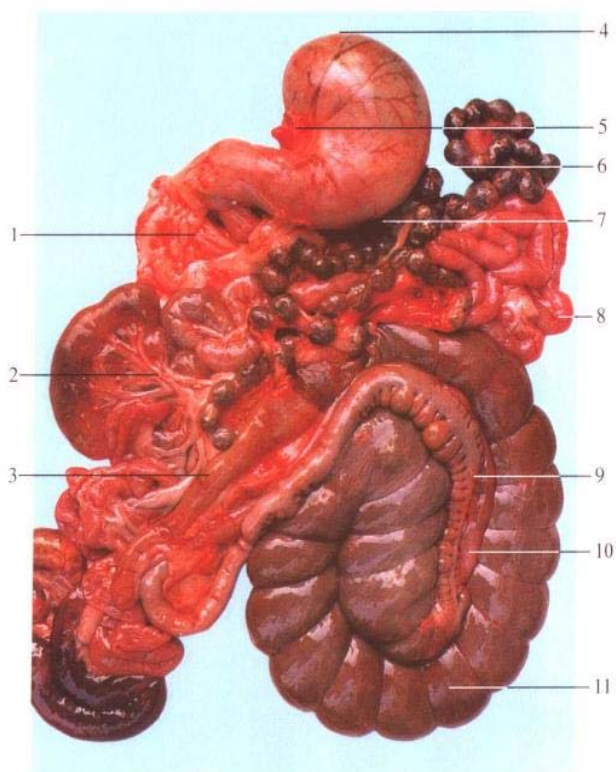


图 V-47 消化管
The alimentary canal

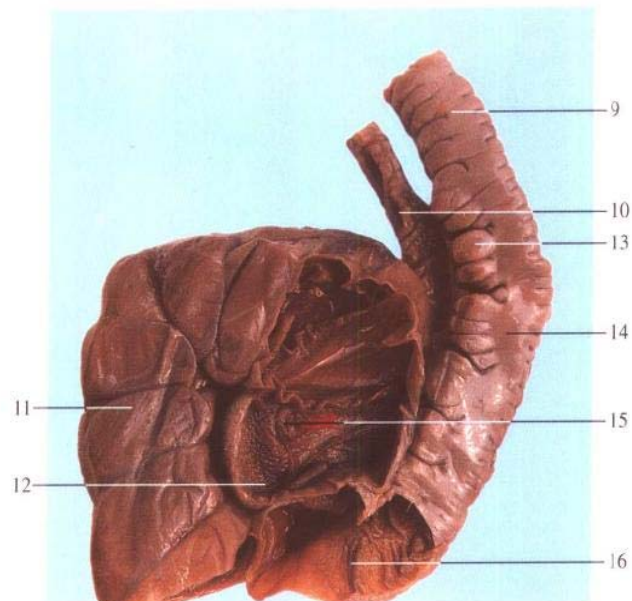


图 V-48 回肠、盲肠与结肠 (1)
The ileum, cecum and colon (1)

- 1 胰 pancreas
- 2 肠系膜 mesentery
- 3 蚓突 vermiform appendix
- 4 胃底 undus of stomach
- 5 贲门 cardiac
- 6 胃大弯 greater curvature
- 7 脾 spleen
- 8 空肠 jejunum
- 9 结肠 colon
- 10 回肠 ileum
- 11 盲肠 cecum
- 12 圆小囊 retund small sac
- 13 结肠袋 baustra of colon
- 14 独立带 free band
- 15 回盲口 orifice of ileocecal
- 16 结肠瓣 colic valve
- 17 结肠纵肌 longitudinal muscle
- 18 盲肠螺旋瓣 cecal spiral valve
- 19 回盲系膜 ileocecal mesentery

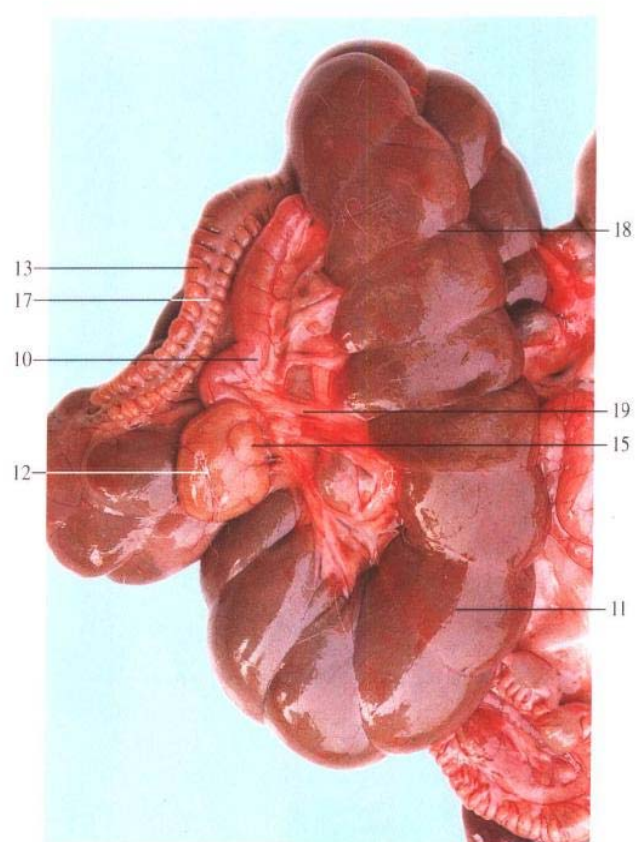


图 V-49 回肠、盲肠与结肠 (2)
The ileum, cecum and colon (2)

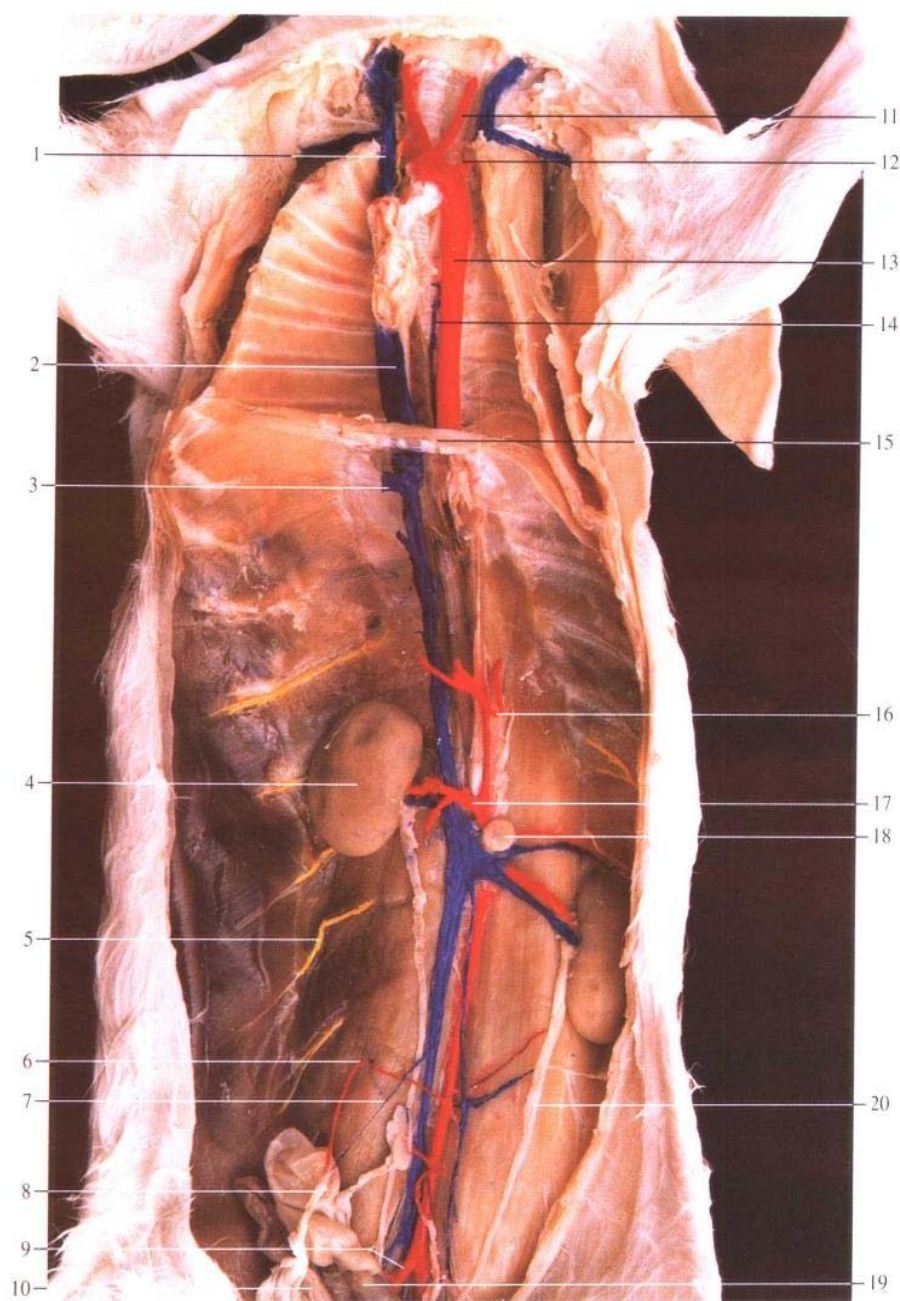


图 V-50 体后壁
The posterior body wall

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 前腔静脉 precaval vein | 11 颈总动脉 common carotid artery |
| 2 后腔静脉 postcaval vein | 12 锁骨下动脉 subclavian artery |
| 3 肝静脉 hepatic vein | 13 胸主动脉 thoracic aorta |
| 4 肾 kidney | 14 奇静脉 azygos vein |
| 5 脊神经背支 dorsal branch of spinal nerve | 15 膈 diaphragm |
| 6 生殖动脉 genital artery | 16 腹腔动脉 celiac artery |
| 7 生殖静脉 genital vein | 17 前肠系膜动脉 anterior mesenteric artery |
| 8 精索 spermatic cord | 18 肾上腺 adrenal gland |
| 9 髂总动脉 common iliac artery | 19 直肠 rectum |
| 10 膀胱 urinary bladder | 20 输尿管 ureter |

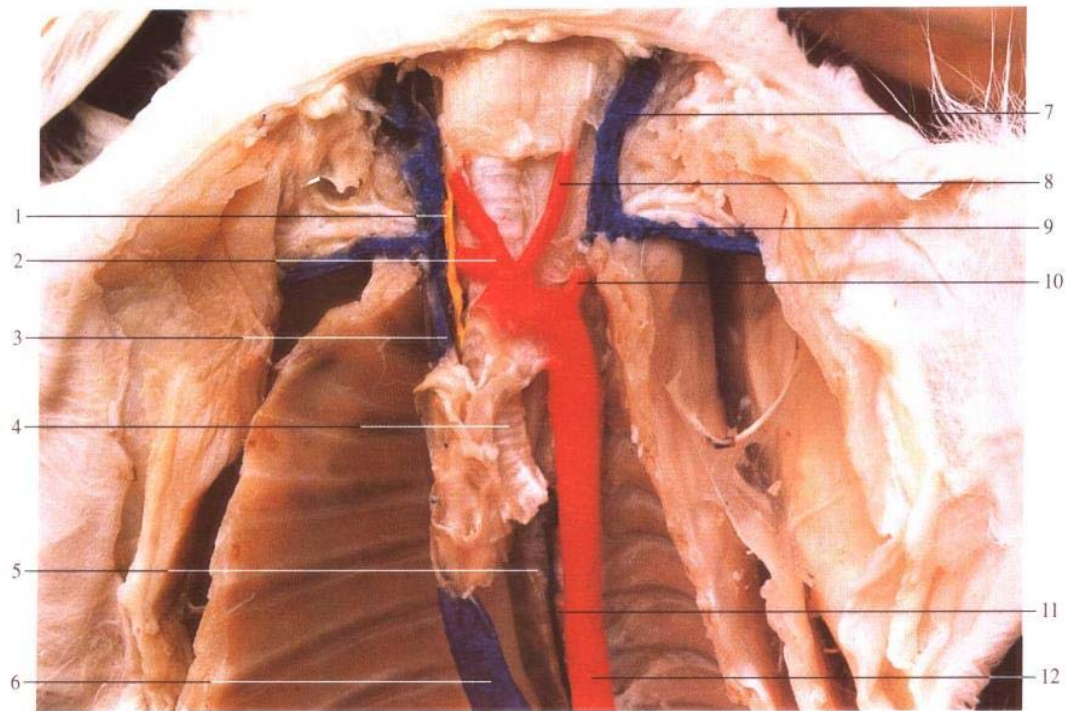


图 V-51 胸后壁

The posterior thoracic wall

- 1 迷走神经 vagus nerve
- 2 无名动脉 innominate artery
- 3 右前腔静脉 right precaval vein
- 4 气管 trachea
- 5 食管 esophagus
- 6 后腔静脉 postcaval vein
- 7 颈总静脉 common jugular vein
- 8 左颈总动脉 left common jugular vein
- 9 左锁骨下静脉 left subclavian vein
- 10 左锁骨下动脉 left subclavian artery
- 11 奇静脉 azygos vein
- 12 胸主动脉 thoracic aorta
- 13 膈 diaphragm
- 14 肝静脉 hepatic vein
- 15 前肠系膜动脉 anterior mesenteric artery
- 16 肾上腺 adrenal gland
- 17 脊神经背支 dorsal branch of spinal nerve
- 18 生殖动脉 genital artery
- 19 生殖静脉 genital vein
- 20 精索 spermatic cord
- 21 髂总动脉 common iliac artery
- 22 膀胱 urinary bladder
- 23 腹腔动脉 celiac artery
- 24 背腰动脉 dorsolumbar artery
- 25 肾动脉 renal artery
- 26 肾静脉 renal vein
- 27 肾 kidney
- 28 输尿管 ureter
- 29 直肠 rectum

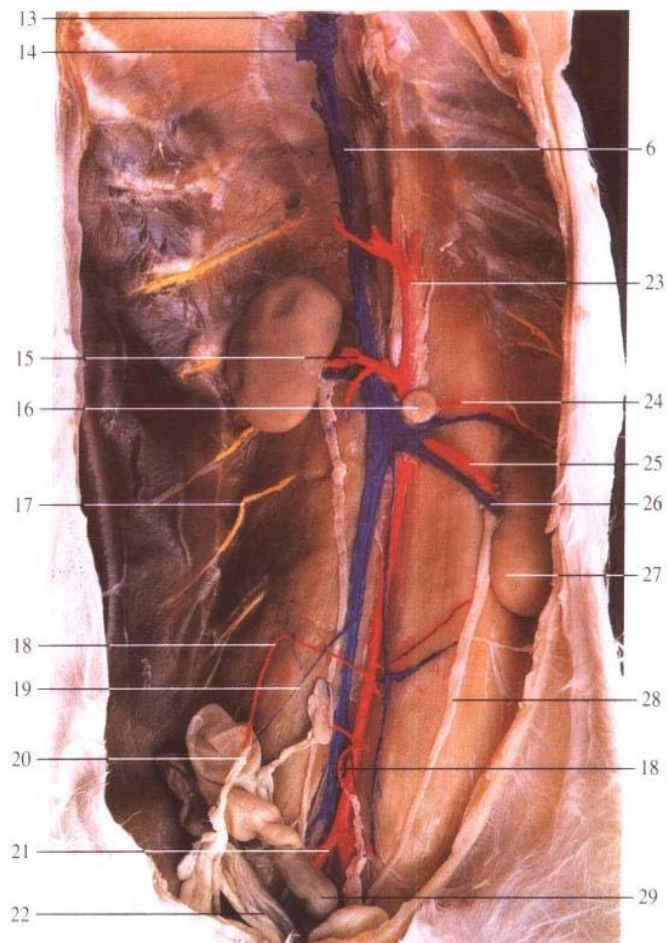


图 V-52 腹后壁

The posterior abdominal wall

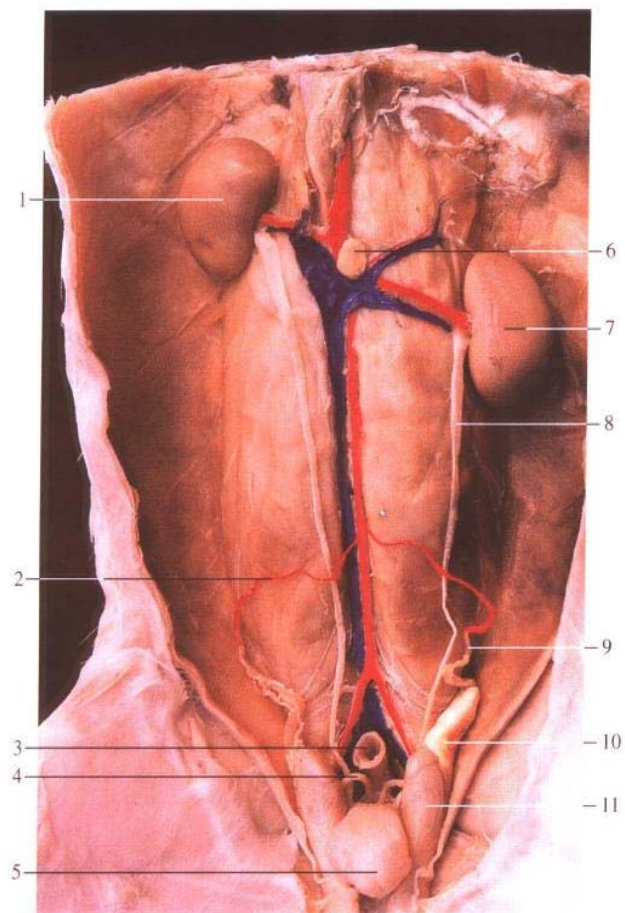


图 V-53 泌尿、生殖器官 (♂)
The urinary and genital organs (♂)

- 1 右肾 right kidney
- 2 生殖动脉 genital artery
- 3 直肠 rectum
- 4 输精管 ductus deferens
- 5 膀胱 urinary bladder
- 6 肾上腺 adrenal gland
- 7 左肾 left kidney
- 8 输尿管 ureter
- 9 精索 spermatic cord
- 10 附睾 epididymis
- 11 睾丸 testis
- 12 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
- 13 阴道 vagina
- 14 输卵管 uterine tube
- 15 输卵管系膜 mesosalpinx
- 16 卵巢 ovary
- 17 子宫 uterus
- 18 子宫系膜 mesometrium
- 19 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus

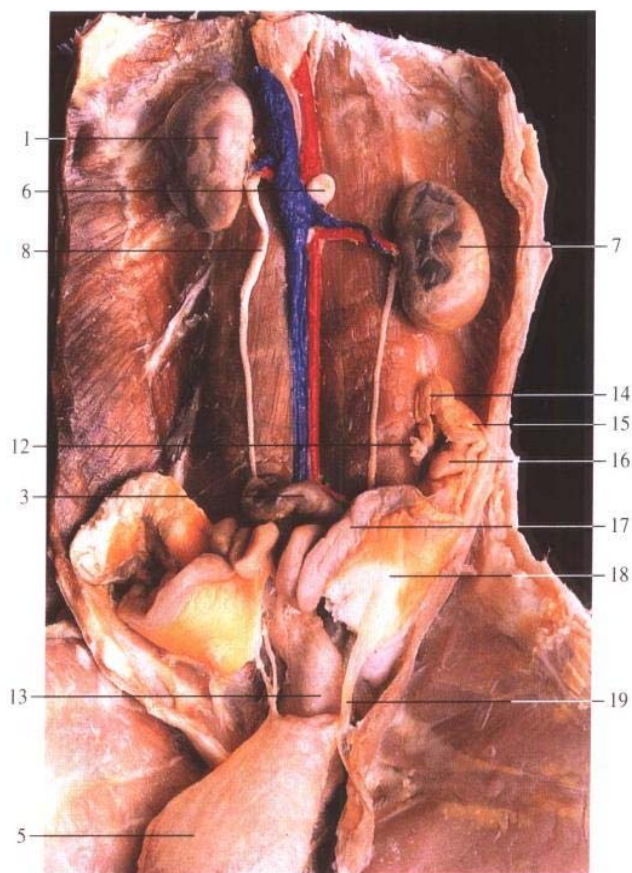


图 V-54 泌尿、生殖器官 (♀)
The urinary and genital organs (♀)

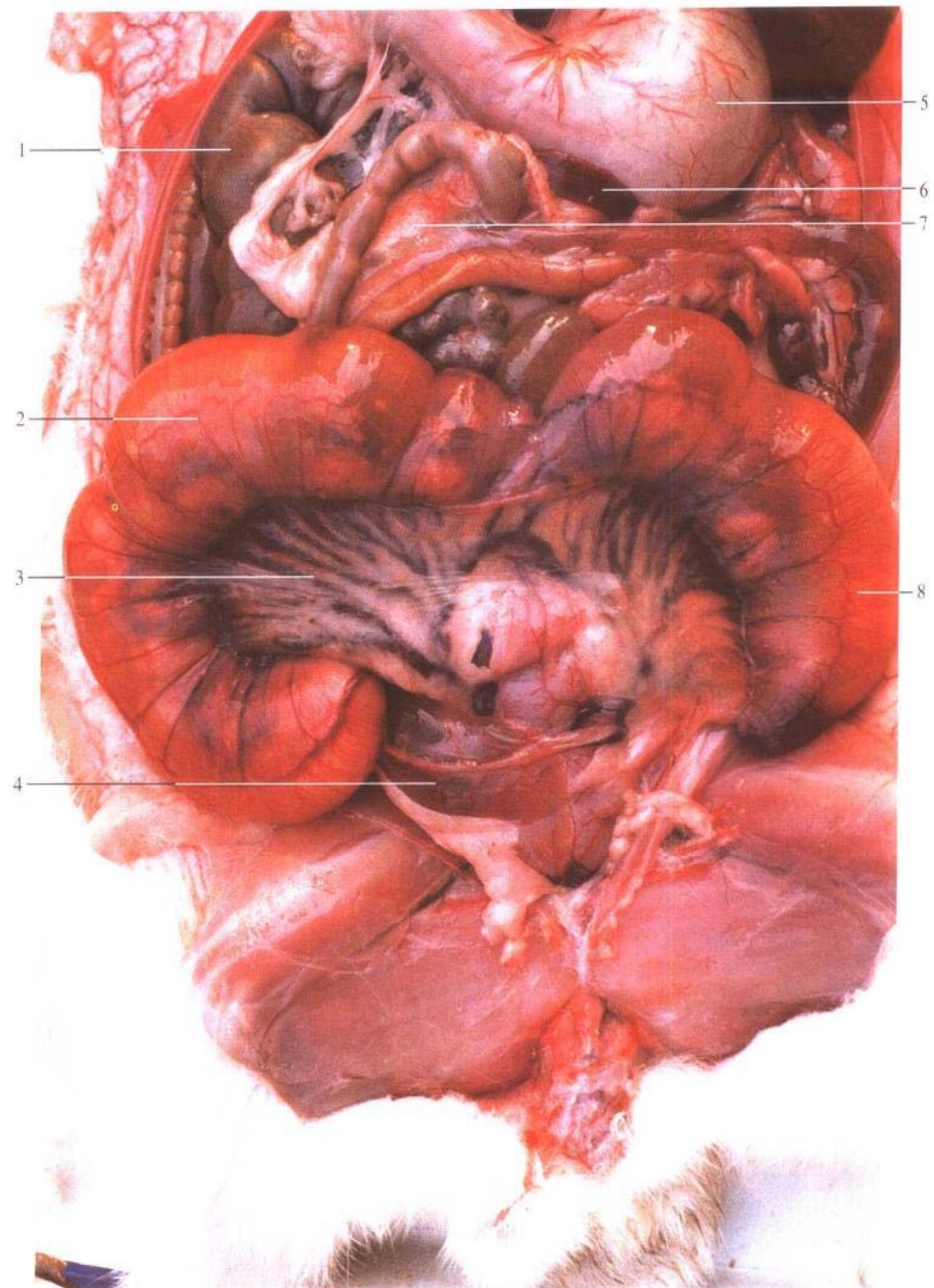


图 V-55 妊娠子宫
The pregnant uterus

- 1 盲肠 cecum
- 2 右子宫 right uterus
- 3 子宫系膜 mesometrium
- 4 膀胱 urinary bladder
- 5 胃 stomach
- 6 脾 spleen
- 7 胰 pancreas
- 8 左子宫 left uterus

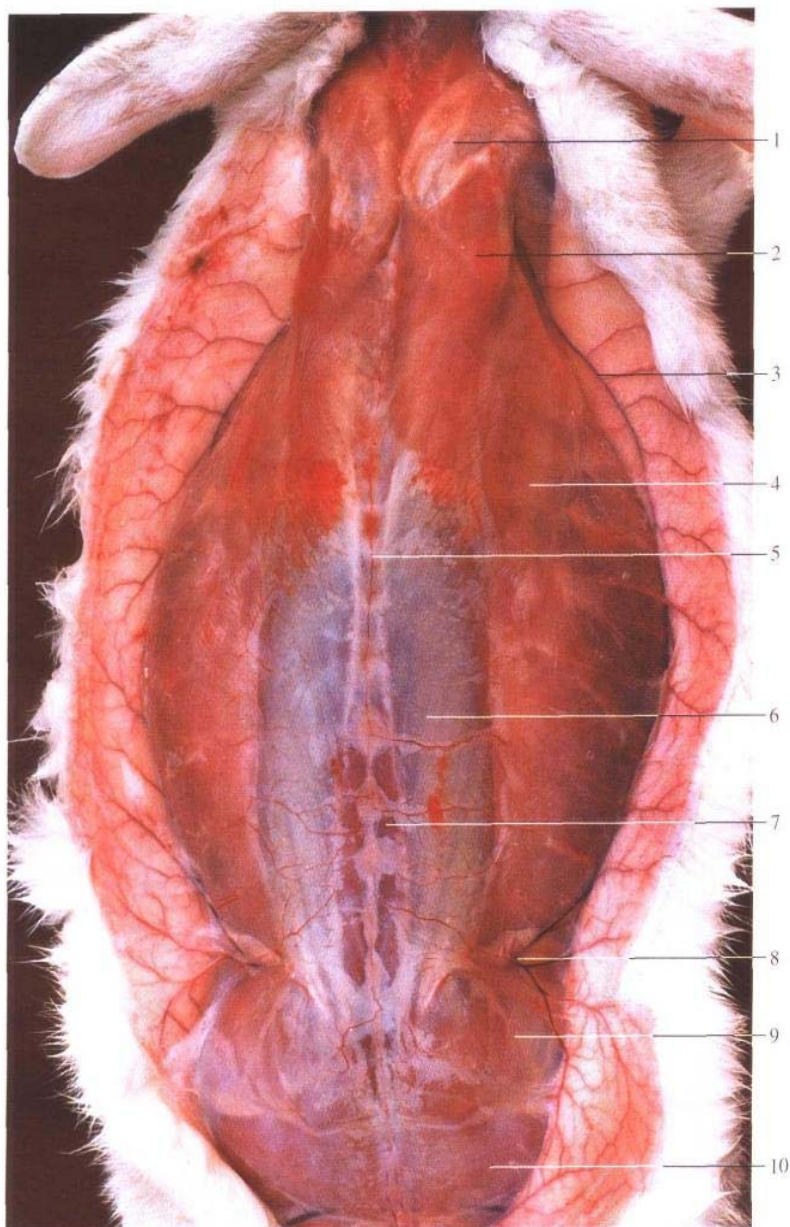


图 V-56 背部 (1)

The dorsal part (1)

- 1 肩胛冈 scapular spine
- 2 斜方肌 trapezius muscle
- 3 肩胛下静脉 subscapular vein
- 4 背阔肌 latissimus dorsi muscle
- 5 棘间肌 interspinous muscle
- 6 背最长肌 longissimus dorsi muscle
- 7 多裂肌 multifidus muscle
- 8 髂腰静脉 iliolumbar vein
- 9 阔筋膜张肌 tensor fasciae latae muscle
- 10 股二头肌 biceps femoris muscle

- 1 背半棘肌 semispinalis dorsi muscle
- 2 背最长肌 longissimus dorsi muscle
- 3 多裂肌 multifidus muscle
- 4 阔筋膜张肌 tensor fasciae latae muscle
- 5 前斜方肌 anterior trapezius muscle
- 6 冈上肌 supraspinatus muscle
- 7 背阔肌 latissimus muscle
- 8 后斜方肌 posterior trapezius muscle
- 9 背髂肋肌 iliocostalis dorsi muscle
- 10 棘突 spinous process
- 11 腹外斜肌 external oblique muscle of abdomen
- 12 胸腰筋膜 thoracolumbar fascia
- 13 股二头肌 biceps femoris muscle
- 14 颈神经 cervical nerve
- 15 胸神经 thoracic nerve
- 16 腰神经 lumbar nerve
- 17 颈膨大 cervical enlargement
- 18 脊神经节 spinal ganglion
- 19 腰膨大 lumbar enlargement
- 20 脊髓圆锥 conus medullaris
- 21 终丝 filum terminale
- 22 尾神经 coccygeal nerve

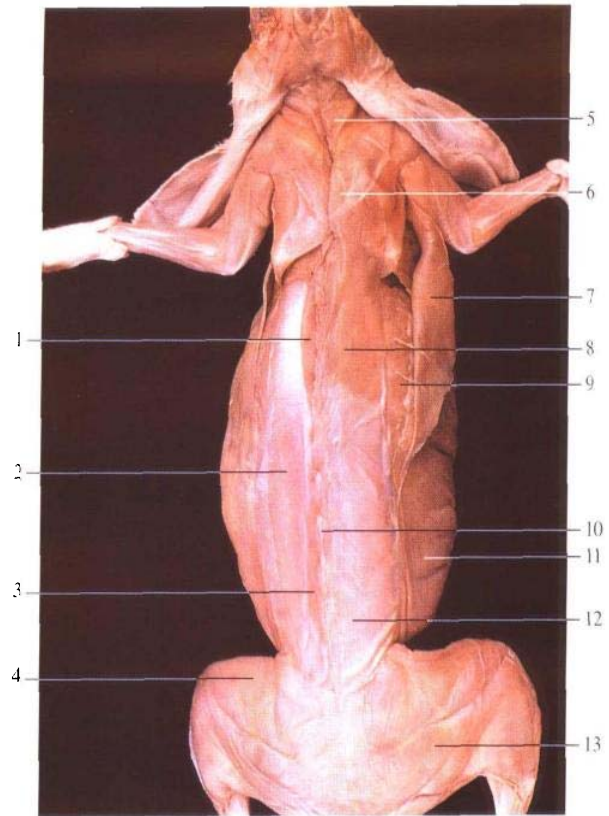
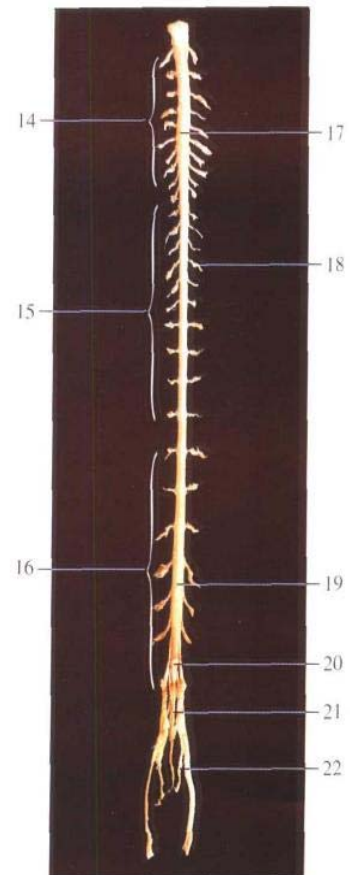


图 V-57 背部 (2)
The dorsal part (2)



图 V-58 脊髓 背面
The spinal cord. Dorsal aspect



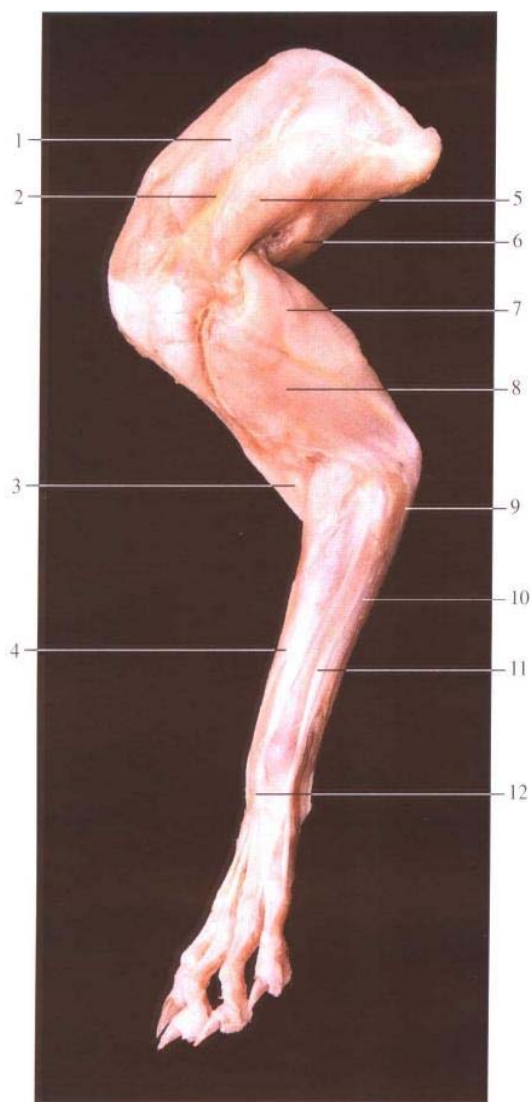


图 V-59 前肢 外侧面
The anterior limb. Lateral aspect

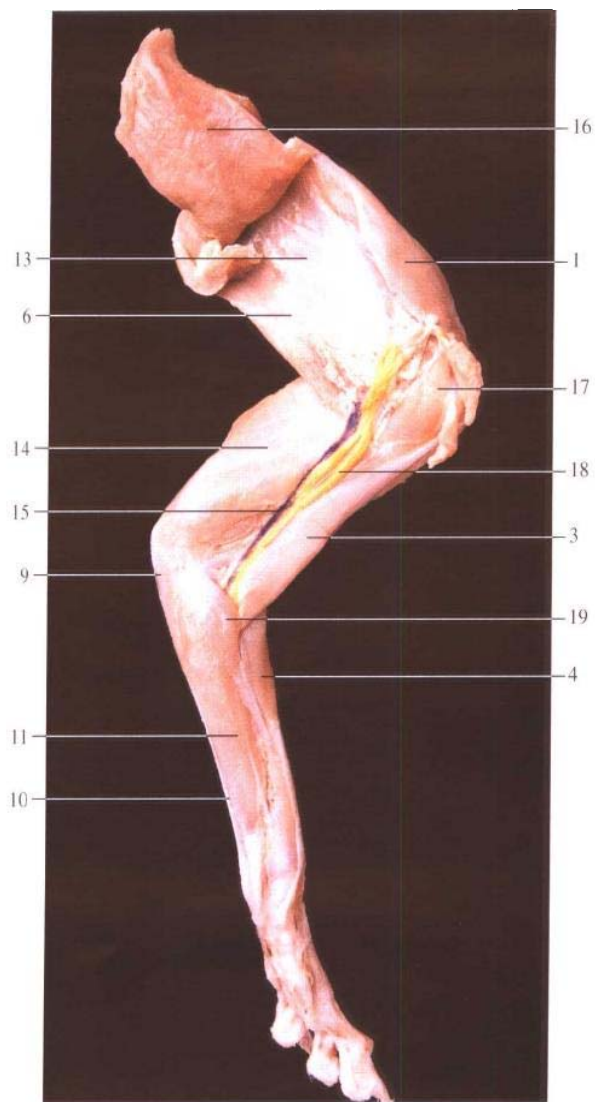


图 V-60 前肢 内侧面
The anterior limb. Medial aspect

- 1 冈上肌 supraspinatus muscle
- 2 肩胛冈 scapular spine
- 3 肱二头肌 biceps brachii muscle
- 4 桡侧腕伸肌 extensor carpi radialis muscle
- 5 冈下肌 infraspinatus muscle
- 6 大圆肌 teres major muscle
- 7 肱三头肌外侧头 lateral head of triceps brachii muscle
- 8 肱三头肌长头 long head of triceps brachii muscle
- 9 尺侧腕屈肌 flexor carpi ulnaris muscle
- 10 指浅屈肌 flexor digitorum superficialis muscle

- 11 指深屈肌 flexor digitorum profundus muscle
- 12 腕背韧带 dorsocarpal ligament
- 13 肩胛下肌 subscapularis muscle
- 14 肱三头肌 triceps brachii muscle
- 15 肱静脉 brachial vein
- 16 菱形肌 rhomboideus muscle
- 17 喙肱肌 coracobrachialis muscle
- 18 正中神经 median nerve
- 19 旋前圆肌 pronator teres muscle

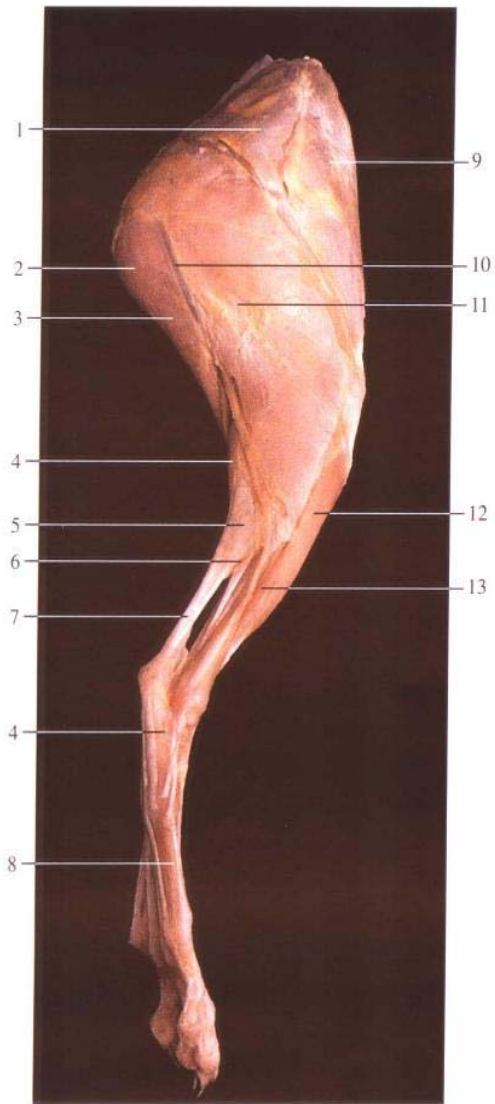


图 V-61 后肢 外侧面 (1)
The posterior limb. Lateral aspect (1)

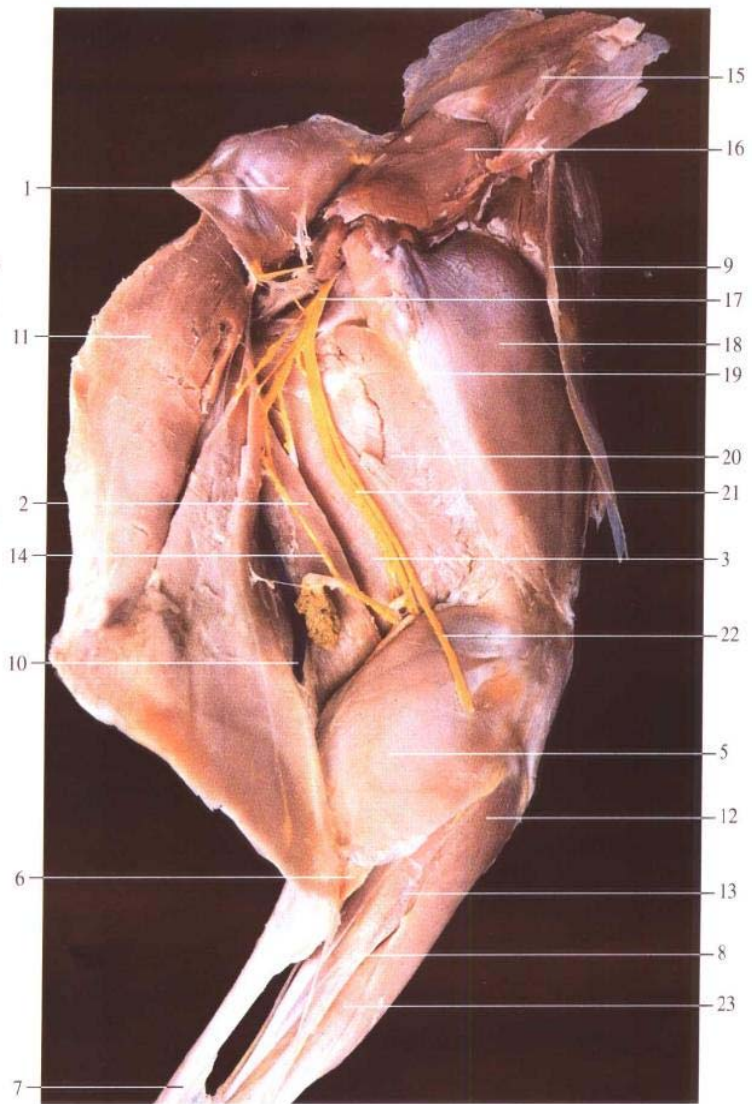


图 V-62 后肢 外侧面 (2)
The posterior limb. Lateral aspect (2)

- 1 臀大肌 gluteus maximus muscle
- 2 半膜肌 semimembranosus muscle
- 3 内收大肌 adductor magnus muscle
- 4 跖肌 metatarsal muscle
- 5 腓肠肌 gastrocnemius muscle
- 6 比目鱼肌 soleus muscle
- 7 跟腱 tendo calcaneus
- 8 趾长屈肌 flexor digitorum longus muscle
- 9 阔筋膜张肌 tensor fasciae latae muscle
- 10 坐骨静脉 ischial vein
- 11 股二头肌 biceps femoris muscle
- 12 胫骨前肌 tibialis anterior muscle

- 13 趾长伸肌 extensor digitorum longus muscle
- 14 腓肠神经 sural nerve
- 15 臀中肌浅层 superficial layer of gluteus medius muscle
- 16 臀中肌深层 profundus layer of gluteus medius muscle
- 17 坐骨神经 sciatic nerve
- 18 股直肌 rectus femoris muscle
- 19 股骨 femur
- 20 内收长肌 adductor longus muscle
- 21 腓神经 peroneal nerve
- 22 胫神经 tibial nerve
- 23 腓骨肌 peroneus muscle

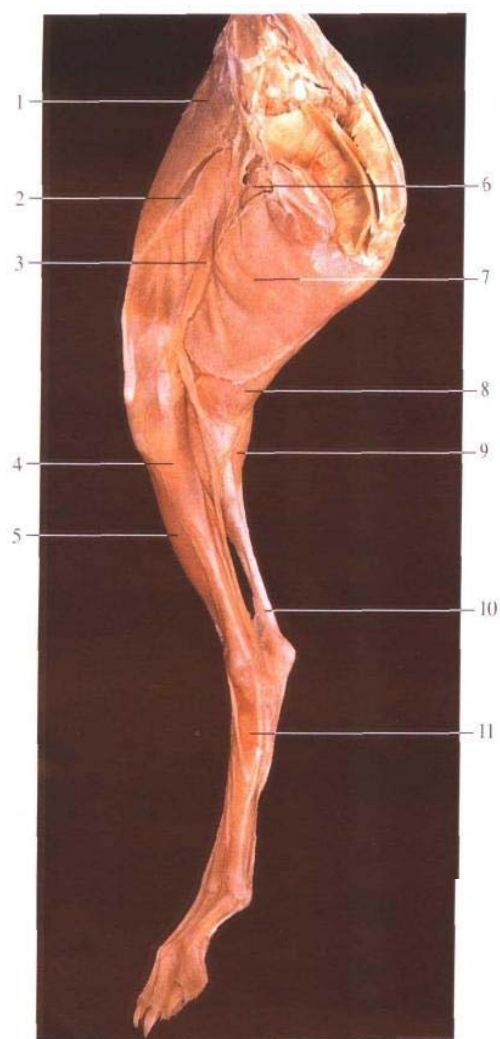


图 V-63 后肢 内侧面
The posterior limb. Medial aspect

- 1 阔筋膜张肌 tensor fasciae latae muscle
- 2 股内侧肌 vastus medialis muscle
- 3 缝匠肌 sartorius muscle
- 4 阔筋膜 fascia lata
- 5 胫骨前肌 tibialis anterior muscle
- 6 耻骨肌 pectineus muscle
- 7 股薄肌 gracilis muscle
- 8 半膜肌 semimembranosus muscle
- 9 腓肠肌 gastrocnemius muscle
- 10 跟腱 tendo calcaneus
- 11 跖肌 plantaris muscle
- 12 趾长伸肌 extensor digitorum longus muscle
- 13 腓骨短肌 peroneus brevis muscle
- 14 第五趾腓骨肌 peroneus muscle V phalanges of toes
- 15 第四趾腓骨肌 peroneus muscle IV phalanges of toes
- 16 斜韧带 oblique ligament
- 17 第二趾伸肌 extensor digitorum muscle II
- 18 趾浅屈肌 flexor digitorum superficialis muscle
- 19 趾深屈肌 flexor digitorum profundus muscle
- 20 骨间肌 interossei muscle
- 21 第三趾深屈肌 flexor digitorum profundus muscle III

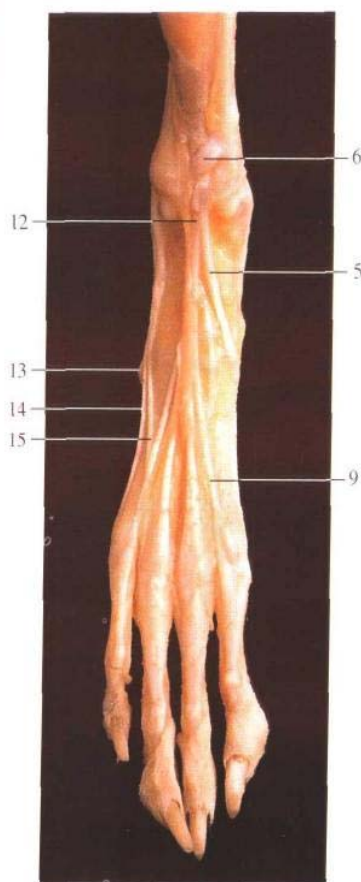


图 V-64 后足 背侧
The posterior foot. Dorsal aspect

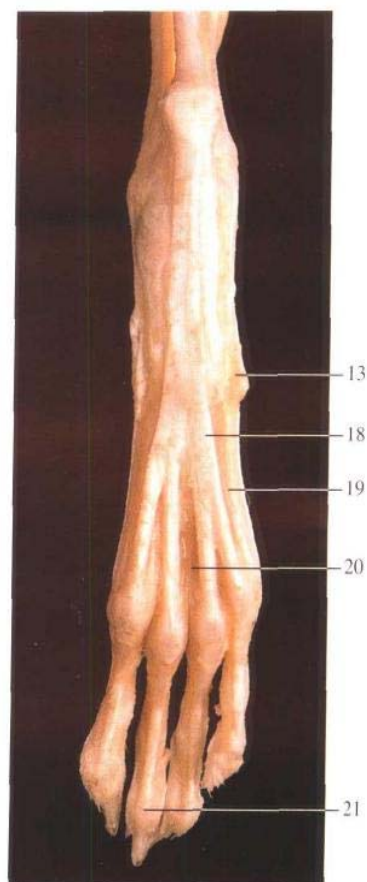


图 V-65 后足 跖侧
The posterior limb. Metatarsal aspect